

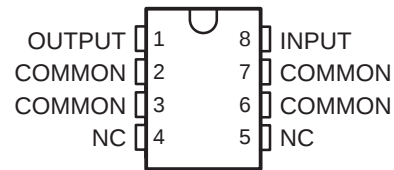
- **3-Terminal Regulators**
- **Output Current Up To 100 mA**
- **No External Components**
- **Internal Thermal-Overload Protection**
- **Internal Short-Circuit Current Limiting**

## **description/ordering information**

This series of fixed-voltage integrated-circuit voltage regulators is designed for a wide range of applications. These applications include on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single-point regulation. In addition, they can be used with power-pass elements to make high-current voltage regulators. One of these regulators can deliver up to 100 mA of output current. The internal limiting and thermal-shutdown features of these regulators essentially make them immune to overload. When used as a replacement for a Zener diode-resistor combination, an effective improvement in output impedance can be obtained, together with lower bias current.

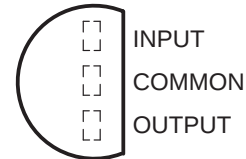
The μA78L00C and μA78L00AC series are characterized for operation over the virtual junction temperature range of 0°C to 125°C. The μA78L05AI is characterized for operation over the virtual junction temperature range of -40°C to 125°C.

**D PACKAGE**  
**(TOP VIEW)**

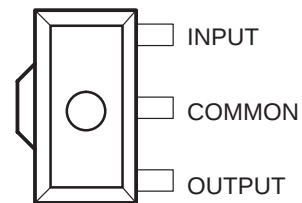


NC – No internal connection

**LP PACKAGE**  
**(TO-92, TO-226AA)**  
**(TOP VIEW)**



**PK PACKAGE**  
**(TOP VIEW)**



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

**PRODUCTION DATA** information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS**  
**INSTRUMENTS**

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# **μA78L00 SERIES** **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

SLVS010S – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

## **description/ordering information (continued)**

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| T <sub>J</sub> | V <sub>O(NOM)</sub><br>(V) | OUTPUT<br>VOLTAGE<br>TOLERANCE | PACKAGE†                    |              | ORDERABLE<br>PART NUMBER | TOP-SIDE<br>MARKING |
|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 0°C to 125°C   | 2.6 V                      | 5%                             | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L02ACD               | 78L02A              |
|                |                            |                                | TO-226/TO-92 (LP)           | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L02ACLP              | 78L02AC             |
|                | 5 V                        | 5%                             | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L05ACD               | 78L05A              |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2500 | μA78L05ACDR              |                     |
|                |                            |                                | SOT-89 (PK)                 | Reel of 1000 | μA78L05ACPK              | F5                  |
|                |                            |                                | TO-92 (LP)<br>TO-226AA (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L05ACLP              | 78L05AC             |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Pack of 2000 | μA78L05ACLPM             |                     |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2000 | μA78L05ACLPR             |                     |
|                |                            | 10%                            | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L05CD                | 78L05C              |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2500 | μA78L05CDR               |                     |
|                |                            |                                | SOT-89 (PK)                 | Tube of      | μA78L05CPK               | B5                  |
|                |                            |                                | TO-92 (LP)<br>TO-226AA (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L05CLP               | 78L05C              |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2000 | μA78L05CLPR              |                     |
|                | 6.2 V                      | 5%                             | SOT-89 (PK)                 | Reel of 1000 | μA78L06ACPK              | F6                  |
|                |                            |                                | TO-92 (LP)<br>TO-226AA (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L06ACLP              | 78L06AC             |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2000 | μA78L06ACLPR             |                     |
|                | 8 V                        | 5%                             | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L08ACD               | 78L08A              |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2500 | μA78L08ACDR              | 78L08A              |
|                |                            |                                | SOT-89 (PK)                 | Reel of 1000 | μA78L08ACPK              | F8                  |
|                |                            |                                | TO-92 (LP)<br>TO-226AA (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L08ACLP              | 78L08AC             |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2000 | μA78L08ACLPR             |                     |
|                |                            | 10%                            | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L08CD                | 78L08C              |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2500 | μA78L08CDR               |                     |
|                | 9 V                        | 5%                             | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L09ACD               | 78L09A              |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2500 | μA78L09ACDR              |                     |
|                |                            |                                | SOT-89 (PK)                 | Reel of 1000 | μA78L09ACPK              | F9                  |
|                |                            |                                | TO-92 (LP)<br>TO-226AA (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L09ACLP              | 78L09AC             |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2000 | μA78L09ACLPR             |                     |
|                | 10 V                       | 5%                             | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L10ACD               | 78L10A              |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2500 | μA78L10ACDR              |                     |
|                |                            |                                | SOT-89 (PK)                 | Reel of 1000 | μA78L10ACPK              | FA                  |
|                |                            |                                | TO-92 (LP)<br>TO-226AA (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L10ACLP              | 78L10AC             |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2000 | μA78L10ACLPR             |                     |
|                | 12 V                       | 5%                             | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L12ACD               | 78L12A              |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2500 | μA78L12ACDR              |                     |
|                |                            |                                | SOT-89 (PK)                 | Reel of 1000 | μA78L12ACPK              | FC                  |
|                |                            |                                | TO-92 (LP)<br>TO-226AA (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L12ACLP              | 78L12AC             |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Pack of 2000 | μA78L12ACLPM             |                     |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2000 | μA78L12ACLPR             |                     |

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at [www.ti.com/sc/package](http://www.ti.com/sc/package).



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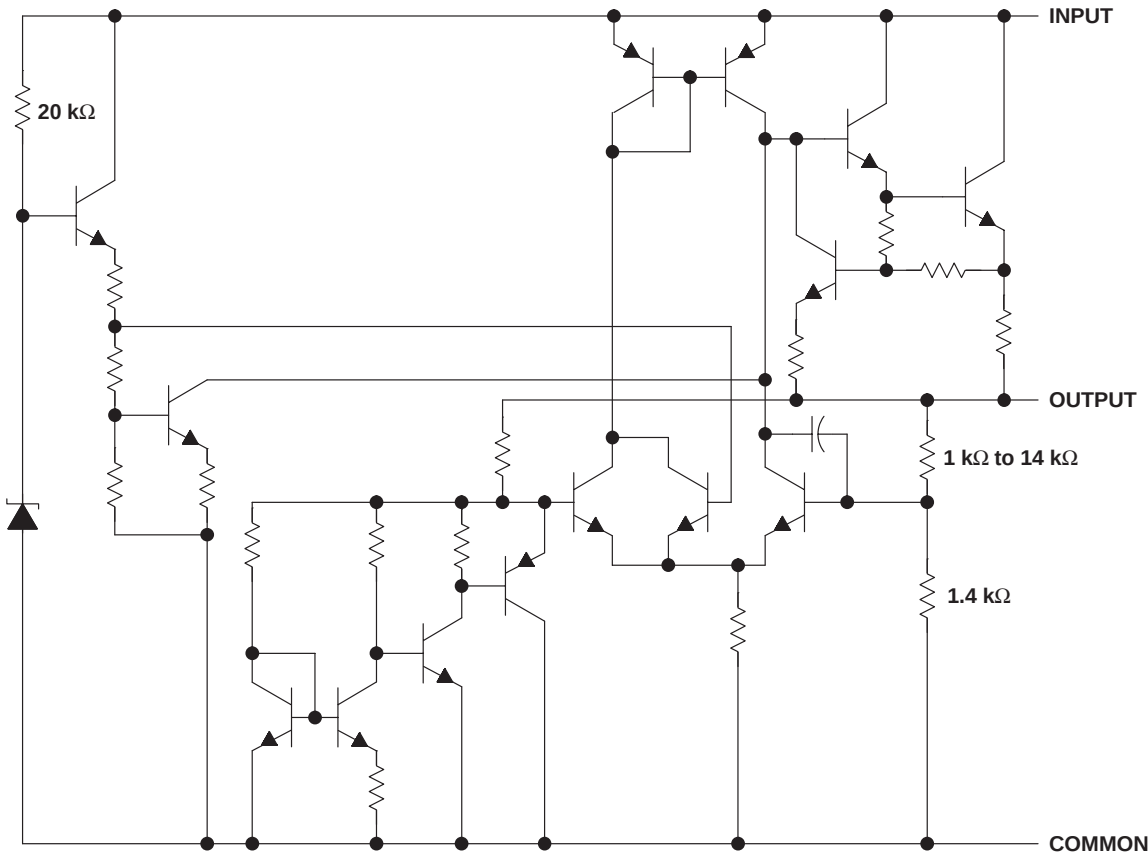
description/ordering information (continued)

ORDERING INFORMATION (continued)

| T <sub>J</sub> | V <sub>O(NOM)</sub><br>(V) | OUTPUT<br>VOLTAGE<br>TOLERANCE | PACKAGE <sup>†</sup>        |              | ORDERABLE<br>PART NUMBER | TOP-SIDE<br>MARKING |
|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 0°C to 125°C   | 15 V                       | 5%                             | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L15ACD               | 78L15A              |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2500 | μA78L15ACDR              |                     |
|                |                            |                                | SOT-89 (PK)                 | Reel of 1000 | μA78L15ACPK              | FF                  |
|                |                            |                                | TO-92 (LP)<br>TO-226AA (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L15ACLP              | 78L15AC             |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2000 | μA78L15ACLPR             |                     |
| –40°C to 125°C | 5 V                        | 5%                             | SOIC (D)                    | Tube of 75   | μA78L05AID               | 78L15AI             |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2500 | μA78L05AIDR              |                     |
|                |                            |                                | SOT-89 (PK)                 | Reel of 1000 | μA78L05AIPK              | J5                  |
|                |                            |                                | TO-92 (LP)<br>TO-226AA (LP) | Bulk of 1000 | μA78L05AILP              | 78L05AI             |
|                |                            |                                |                             | Reel of 2000 | μA78L05AILPR             |                     |

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at [www.ti.com/sc/package](http://www.ti.com/sc/package).

schematic



NOTE A: Resistor values shown are nominal.

# **μA78L00 SERIES** **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

SLVS010S – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

## **absolute maximum ratings over virtual junction temperature range (unless otherwise noted)<sup>†</sup>**

|                                                                |                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Input voltage, $V_I$ : μA78L02AC, μA78L05C–μA78L09C, μA78L10AC | 30 V           |
| μA78L12C, μA78L12AC, μA78L15C, μA78L15AC                       | 35 V           |
| Virtual junction temperature, $T_J$                            | 150°C          |
| Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$                           | –65°C to 150°C |

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## **package thermal data (see Note 1)**

| PACKAGE             | BOARD             | $\theta_{JC}$ | $\theta_{JA}$ |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| SOIC (D)            | High K, JESD 51-7 | 39°C/W        | 97°C/W        |
| TO-92/TO-226AA (LP) | High K, JESD 51-7 | 55°C/W        | 140°C/W       |
| SOT-89 (PK)         | High K, JESD 51-7 | 9°C/W         | 52°C/W        |

NOTE 1: Maximum power dissipation is a function of  $T_J(\max)$ ,  $\theta_{JA}$ , and  $T_A$ . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is  $P_D = (T_J(\max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$ . Operating at the absolute maximum  $T_J$  of 150°C can affect reliability. Due to variations in individual device electrical characteristics and thermal resistance, the built-in thermal-overload protection may be activated at power levels slightly above or below the rated dissipation.

## **recommended operating conditions**

|       |                                              | MIN                           | MAX  | UNIT |
|-------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
| $V_I$ | Input voltage                                | μA78L02AC                     | 4.75 | 20   |
|       |                                              | μA78L05C, μA78L05AC           | 7    | 20   |
|       |                                              | μA78L06C, μA78L06AC           | 8.5  | 20   |
|       |                                              | μA78L08C, μA78L08AC           | 10.5 | 23   |
|       |                                              | μA78L09C, μA78L09AC           | 11.5 | 24   |
|       |                                              | μA78L10AC                     | 12.5 | 25   |
|       |                                              | μA78L12C, μA78L12AC           | 14.5 | 27   |
|       |                                              | μA78L15C, μA78L15AC           | 17.5 | 30   |
| $I_O$ | Output current                               |                               | 100  | mA   |
| $T_J$ | Operating virtual junction temperature range | μA78LxxC and μA78LxxAC series | 0    | 125  |
|       |                                              | μA78L05AI                     | –40  | 125  |



# $\mu$ A78L00 SERIES POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS

SLVS010S – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

**electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature,  $V_I = 9\text{ V}$ ,  $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

| PARAMETER                 | TEST CONDITIONS                                                            | $T_J^\dagger$ | $\mu$ A78L02AC |     |      | UNIT    |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----|------|---------|
|                           |                                                                            |               | MIN            | TYP | MAX  |         |
| Output voltage            | $V_I = 4.75\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$ | 25°C          | 2.5            | 2.6 | 2.7  | V       |
|                           |                                                                            | 0°C to 125°C  | 2.45           |     | 2.75 |         |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$                                        | 0°C to 125°C  | 2.45           |     | 2.75 |         |
| Input voltage regulation  | $V_I = 4.75\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                       | 25°C          |                | 20  | 100  | mV      |
|                           | $V_I = 5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                          |               |                | 16  | 75   |         |
| Ripple rejection          | $V_I = 6\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$ , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$                    | 25°C          | 43             | 51  |      | dB      |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$                                       | 25°C          |                | 12  | 50   | mV      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                        |               |                | 6   | 25   |         |
| Output noise voltage      | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$                                       | 25°C          |                | 30  |      | $\mu$ V |
| Dropout voltage           |                                                                            | 25°C          |                | 1.7 |      | V       |
| Bias current              |                                                                            | 25°C          |                | 3.6 | 6    | mA      |
|                           |                                                                            | 125°C         |                |     | 5.5  |         |
| Bias current change       | $V_I = 5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                          | 0°C to 125°C  |                |     | 2.5  | mA      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                        |               |                |     | 0.1  |         |

<sup>†</sup> Pulse-testing techniques maintain  $T_J$  as close to  $T_A$  as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33- $\mu$ F capacitor across the input and a 0.1- $\mu$ F capacitor across the output.

**electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature,  $V_I = 10\text{ V}$ ,  $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

| PARAMETER                 | TEST CONDITIONS                                                         | $T_J^\dagger$ | $\mu$ A78L05C |     |     | $\mu$ A78L05AC<br>$\mu$ A78L05AI |     |      | UNIT    |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----|-----|----------------------------------|-----|------|---------|
|                           |                                                                         |               | MIN           | TYP | MAX | MIN                              | TYP | MAX  |         |
| Output voltage            | $V_I = 7\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$ | 25°C          | 4.6           | 5   | 5.4 | 4.8                              | 5   | 5.2  | V       |
|                           |                                                                         | Full range    | 4.5           |     | 5.5 | 4.75                             |     | 5.25 |         |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$                                     | Full range    | 4.5           |     | 5.5 | 4.75                             |     | 5.25 |         |
| Input voltage regulation  | $V_I = 7\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                       | 25°C          |               | 32  | 200 |                                  | 32  | 150  | mV      |
|                           | $V_I = 8\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                       |               |               | 26  | 150 |                                  | 26  | 100  |         |
| Ripple rejection          | $V_I = 8\text{ V to }18\text{ V}$ , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$                 | 25°C          | 40            | 49  |     | 41                               | 49  |      | dB      |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$                                    | 25°C          |               | 15  | 60  |                                  | 15  | 60   | mV      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                     |               |               | 8   | 30  |                                  | 8   | 30   |         |
| Output noise voltage      | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$                                    | 25°C          |               | 42  |     |                                  | 42  |      | $\mu$ V |
| Dropout voltage           |                                                                         | 25°C          |               | 1.7 |     |                                  | 1.7 |      | V       |
| Bias current              |                                                                         | 25°C          |               | 3.8 | 6   |                                  | 3.8 | 6    | mA      |
|                           |                                                                         | 125°C         |               |     | 5.5 |                                  |     | 5.5  |         |
| Bias current change       | $V_I = 8\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                       | Full range    |               |     | 1.5 |                                  |     | 1.5  | mA      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                     |               |               |     | 0.2 |                                  |     | 0.1  |         |

<sup>†</sup> Pulse-testing techniques maintain  $T_J$  as close to  $T_A$  as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33- $\mu$ F capacitor across the input and a 0.1- $\mu$ F capacitor across the output. Full range for the  $\mu$ A78L05AC is  $T_J = 0^\circ\text{C to }125^\circ\text{C}$ , and full range for the  $\mu$ A78L05AI is  $T_J = -40^\circ\text{C to }125^\circ\text{C}$ .



# **μA78L00 SERIES** **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

SLVS010S – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

**electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature,  $V_I = 12\text{ V}$ ,  $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

| PARAMETER                 | TEST CONDITIONS                                                           | $T_J^\dagger$ | μA78L06C |     |     | μA78L06AC |     |      | UNIT |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------|------|
|                           |                                                                           |               | MIN      | TYP | MAX | MIN       | TYP | MAX  |      |
| Output voltage            | $V_I = 8.5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$ | 25°C          | 5.7      | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.95      | 6.2 | 6.45 | V    |
|                           |                                                                           | 0°C to 125°C  | 5.6      |     | 6.8 | 5.9       |     | 6.5  |      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$                                       | 0°C to 125°C  | 5.6      |     | 6.8 | 5.9       |     | 6.5  |      |
| Input voltage regulation  | $V_I = 8.5\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                       | 25°C          |          | 35  | 200 |           | 35  | 175  | mV   |
|                           | $V_I = 9\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                         |               |          | 29  | 150 |           | 29  | 125  |      |
| Ripple rejection          | $V_I = 10\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$ , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$                  | 25°C          | 39       | 48  |     | 40        | 48  |      | dB   |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$                                      | 25°C          |          | 16  | 80  |           | 16  | 80   | mV   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                       |               |          | 9   | 40  |           | 9   | 40   |      |
| Output noise voltage      | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$                                      | 25°C          |          | 46  |     |           | 46  |      | μV   |
| Dropout voltage           |                                                                           | 25°C          |          | 1.7 |     |           | 1.7 |      | V    |
| Bias current              |                                                                           | 25°C          |          | 3.9 | 6   |           | 3.9 | 6    | mA   |
|                           |                                                                           | 125°C         |          |     | 5.5 |           |     | 5.5  |      |
| Bias current change       | $V_I = 9\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                         | 0°C to 125°C  |          |     | 1.5 |           |     | 1.5  | mA   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                       |               |          |     | 0.2 |           |     | 0.1  |      |

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain  $T_J$  as close to  $T_A$  as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

**electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature,  $V_I = 14\text{ V}$ ,  $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

| PARAMETER                 | TEST CONDITIONS                                                            | $T_J^\dagger$ | μA78L08C |     |      | μA78L08AC |     |     | UNIT |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----|------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
|                           |                                                                            |               | MIN      | TYP | MAX  | MIN       | TYP | MAX |      |
| Output voltage            | $V_I = 10.5\text{ V to }23\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$ | 25°C          | 7.36     | 8   | 8.64 | 7.7       | 8   | 8.3 | V    |
|                           |                                                                            | 0°C to 125°C  | 7.2      |     | 8.8  | 7.6       |     | 8.4 |      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$                                        | 0°C to 125°C  | 7.2      |     | 8.8  | 7.6       |     | 8.4 |      |
| Input voltage regulation  | $V_I = 10.5\text{ V to }23\text{ V}$                                       | 25°C          |          | 42  | 200  |           | 42  | 175 | mV   |
|                           | $V_I = 11\text{ V to }23\text{ V}$                                         |               |          | 36  | 150  |           | 36  | 125 |      |
| Ripple rejection          | $V_I = 13\text{ V to }23\text{ V}$ , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$                   | 25°C          | 36       | 46  |      | 37        | 46  |     | dB   |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$                                       | 25°C          |          | 18  | 80   |           | 18  | 80  | mV   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                        |               |          | 10  | 40   |           | 10  | 40  |      |
| Output noise voltage      | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$                                       | 25°C          |          | 54  |      |           | 54  |     | μV   |
| Dropout voltage           |                                                                            | 25°C          |          | 1.7 |      |           | 1.7 |     | V    |
| Bias current              |                                                                            | 25°C          |          | 4   | 6    |           | 4   | 6   | mA   |
|                           |                                                                            | 125°C         |          |     | 5.5  |           |     | 5.5 |      |
| Bias current change       | $V_I = 11\text{ V to }23\text{ V}$                                         | 0°C to 125°C  |          |     | 1.5  |           |     | 1.5 | mA   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                        |               |          |     | 0.2  |           |     | 0.1 |      |

† Pulse-testing techniques maintain  $T_J$  as close to  $T_A$  as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.



**electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature,  $V_I = 16\text{ V}$ ,  $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

| PARAMETER                 | TEST CONDITIONS                                                          | $T_J^\dagger$ | μA78L09C |     |     | μA78L09AC |     |      | UNIT |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|------|------|
|                           |                                                                          |               | MIN      | TYP | MAX | MIN       | TYP | MAX  |      |
| Output voltage            | $V_I = 12\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$ | 25°C          | 8.3      | 9   | 9.7 | 8.6       | 9   | 9.4  | V    |
|                           |                                                                          | 0°C to 125°C  | 8.1      |     | 9.9 | 8.55      |     | 9.45 |      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$                                      | 0°C to 125°C  | 8.1      |     | 9.9 | 8.55      |     | 9.45 |      |
| Input voltage regulation  | $V_I = 12\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$                                       | 25°C          |          | 45  | 225 |           | 45  | 175  | mV   |
|                           | $V_I = 13\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$                                       |               |          | 40  | 175 |           | 40  | 125  |      |
| Ripple rejection          | $V_I = 15\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$ , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$                 | 25°C          | 36       | 45  |     | 38        | 45  |      | dB   |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$                                     | 25°C          |          | 19  | 90  |           | 19  | 90   | mV   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                      |               |          | 11  | 40  |           | 11  | 40   |      |
| Output noise voltage      | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$                                     | 25°C          |          | 58  |     |           | 58  |      | μV   |
| Dropout voltage           |                                                                          | 25°C          |          | 1.7 |     |           | 1.7 |      | V    |
| Bias current              |                                                                          | 25°C          |          | 4.1 | 6   |           | 4.1 | 6    | mA   |
|                           |                                                                          | 125°C         |          |     | 5.5 |           |     | 5.5  |      |
| Bias current change       | $V_I = 13\text{ V to }24\text{ V}$                                       | 0°C to 125°C  |          |     | 1.5 |           |     | 1.5  | mA   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                      |               |          |     | 0.2 |           |     | 0.1  |      |

<sup>†</sup> Pulse-testing techniques maintain  $T_J$  as close to  $T_A$  as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

**electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature,  $V_I = 14\text{ V}$ ,  $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

| PARAMETER                 | TEST CONDITIONS                                                          | $T_J^\dagger$ | μA78L10AC |     |      | UNIT |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----|------|------|
|                           |                                                                          |               | MIN       | TYP | MAX  |      |
| Output voltage            | $V_I = 13\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$ | 25°C          | 9.6       | 10  | 10.4 | V    |
|                           |                                                                          | 0°C to 125°C  |           |     | 10.5 |      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$                                      | 0°C to 125°C  |           |     | 10.5 |      |
| Input voltage regulation  | $V_I = 13\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$                                       | 25°C          |           | 51  | 175  | mV   |
|                           | $V_I = 14\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$                                       |               |           | 42  | 125  |      |
| Ripple rejection          | $V_I = 15\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$ , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$                 | 25°C          | 37        | 44  |      | dB   |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$                                     | 25°C          |           | 20  | 90   | mV   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                      |               |           | 11  | 40   |      |
| Output noise voltage      | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$                                     | 25°C          |           | 62  |      | μV   |
| Dropout voltage           |                                                                          | 25°C          |           | 1.7 |      | V    |
| Bias current              |                                                                          | 25°C          |           | 4.2 | 6    | mA   |
|                           |                                                                          | 125°C         |           |     | 5.5  |      |
| Bias current change       | $V_I = 14\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$                                       | 0°C to 125°C  |           |     | 1.5  | mA   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                      |               |           |     | 0.1  |      |

<sup>†</sup> Pulse-testing techniques maintain  $T_J$  as close to  $T_A$  as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

# **μA78L00 SERIES** **POSITIVE-VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

SLVS010S – JANUARY 1976 – REVISED FEBRUARY 2004

**electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature,  $V_I = 19\text{ V}$ ,  $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

| PARAMETER                 | TEST CONDITIONS                                                          | $T_J^\dagger$ | μA78L12C |     |      | μA78L12AC |     |      | UNIT |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----|------|-----------|-----|------|------|
|                           |                                                                          |               | MIN      | TYP | MAX  | MIN       | TYP | MAX  |      |
| Output voltage            | $V_I = 14\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$ | 25°C          | 11.1     | 12  | 12.9 | 11.5      | 12  | 12.5 | V    |
|                           |                                                                          | 0°C to 125°C  | 10.8     |     | 13.2 | 11.4      |     | 12.6 |      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$                                      | 0°C to 125°C  | 10.8     |     | 13.2 | 11.4      |     | 12.6 |      |
| Input voltage regulation  | $V_I = 14.5\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$                                     | 25°C          |          | 55  | 250  |           | 55  | 250  | mV   |
|                           | $V_I = 16\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$                                       |               |          | 49  | 200  |           | 49  | 200  |      |
| Ripple rejection          | $V_I = 15\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$ , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$                 | 25°C          | 36       | 42  |      | 37        | 42  |      | dB   |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$                                     | 25°C          |          | 22  | 100  |           | 22  | 100  | mV   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                      |               |          | 13  | 50   |           | 13  | 50   |      |
| Output noise voltage      | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$                                     | 25°C          |          | 70  |      |           | 70  |      | μV   |
| Dropout voltage           |                                                                          | 25°C          |          | 1.7 |      |           | 1.7 |      | V    |
| Bias current              |                                                                          | 25°C          |          | 4.3 | 6.5  |           | 4.3 | 6.5  | mA   |
|                           |                                                                          | 125°C         |          |     | 6    |           |     | 6    |      |
| Bias current change       | $V_I = 16\text{ V to }27\text{ V}$                                       | 0°C to 125°C  |          |     | 1.5  |           |     | 1.5  | mA   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                      |               |          |     | 0.2  |           |     | 0.1  |      |

<sup>†</sup> Pulse-testing techniques maintain  $T_J$  as close to  $T_A$  as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.

**electrical characteristics at specified virtual junction temperature,  $V_I = 23\text{ V}$ ,  $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$  (unless otherwise noted)**

| PARAMETER                 | TEST CONDITIONS                                                            | $T_J^\dagger$ | μA78L15C |     |      | μA78L15AC |     |       | UNIT |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----|------|-----------|-----|-------|------|
|                           |                                                                            |               | MIN      | TYP | MAX  | MIN       | TYP | MAX   |      |
| Output voltage            | $V_I = 17.5\text{ V to }30\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$ | 25°C          | 13.8     | 15  | 16.2 | 14.4      | 15  | 15.6  | V    |
|                           |                                                                            | 0°C to 125°C  | 13.5     |     | 16.5 | 14.25     |     | 15.75 |      |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }70\text{ mA}$                                        | 0°C to 125°C  | 13.5     |     | 16.5 | 14.25     |     | 15.75 |      |
| Input voltage regulation  | $V_I = 17.5\text{ V to }30\text{ V}$                                       | 25°C          |          | 65  | 300  |           | 65  | 300   | mV   |
|                           | $V_I = 20\text{ V to }30\text{ V}$                                         |               |          | 58  | 250  |           | 58  | 250   |      |
| Ripple rejection          | $V_I = 18.5\text{ V to }28.5\text{ V}$ , $f = 120\text{ Hz}$               | 25°C          | 33       | 39  |      | 34        | 39  |       | dB   |
| Output voltage regulation | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA}$                                       | 25°C          |          | 25  | 150  |           | 25  | 150   | mV   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                        |               |          | 15  | 75   |           | 15  | 75    |      |
| Output noise voltage      | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$                                       | 25°C          |          | 82  |      |           | 82  |       | μV   |
| Dropout voltage           |                                                                            | 25°C          |          | 1.7 |      |           | 1.7 |       | V    |
| Bias current              |                                                                            | 25°C          |          | 4.6 | 6.5  |           | 4.6 | 6.5   | mA   |
|                           |                                                                            | 125°C         |          |     | 6    |           |     | 6     |      |
| Bias current change       | $V_I = 10\text{ V to }30\text{ V}$                                         | 0°C to 125°C  |          |     | 1.5  |           |     | 1.5   | mA   |
|                           | $I_O = 1\text{ mA to }40\text{ mA}$                                        |               |          |     | 0.2  |           |     | 0.1   |      |

<sup>†</sup> Pulse-testing techniques maintain  $T_J$  as close to  $T_A$  as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately. All characteristics are measured with a 0.33-μF capacitor across the input and a 0.1-μF capacitor across the output.



## APPLICATION INFORMATION

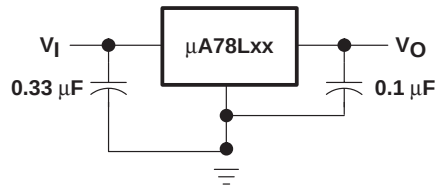


Figure 1. Fixed-Output Regulator

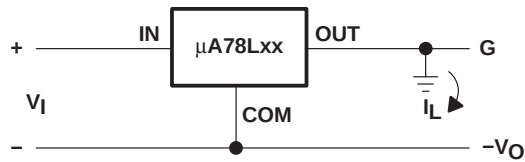


Figure 2. Positive Regulator in Negative Configuration ( $V_I$  Must Float)

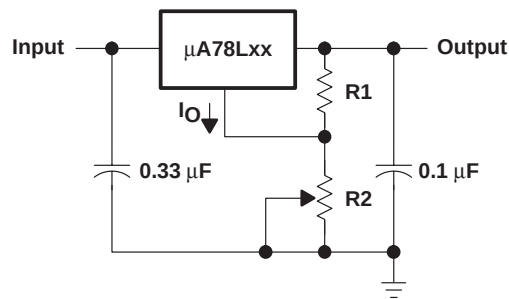


Figure 3. Adjustable-Output Regulator

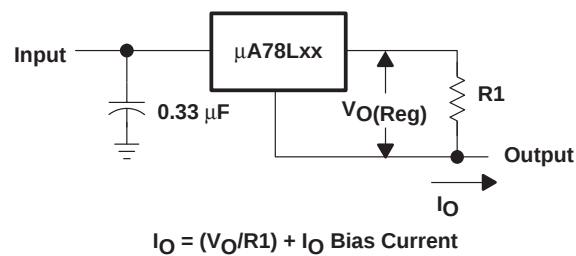


Figure 4. Current Regulator

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

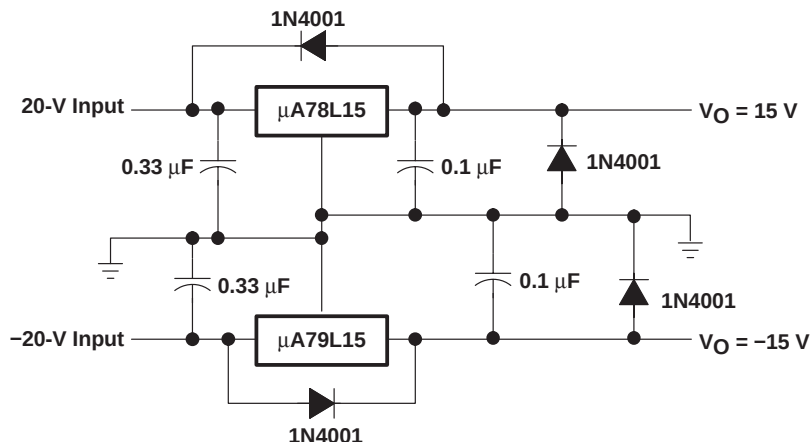


Figure 5. Regulated Dual Supply

### operation with a load common to a voltage of opposite polarity

In many cases, a regulator powers a load that is not connected to ground, but instead, is connected to a voltage source of opposite polarity (e.g., operational amplifiers, level-shifting circuits, etc.). In these cases, a clamp diode should be connected to the regulator output as shown in Figure 6. This protects the regulator from output polarity reversals during startup and short-circuit operation.

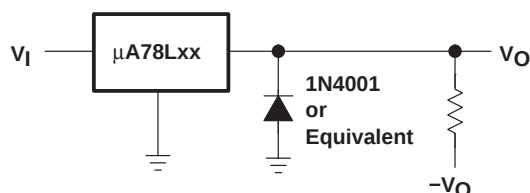


Figure 6. Output Polarity-Reversal-Protection Circuit

### reverse-bias protection

Occasionally, the input voltage to the regulator can collapse faster than the output voltage. This can occur, for example, when the input supply is crowbarred during an output overvoltage condition. If the output voltage is greater than approximately 7 V, the emitter-base junction of the series-pass element (internal or external) could break down and be damaged. To prevent this, a diode shunt can be employed as shown in Figure 7.

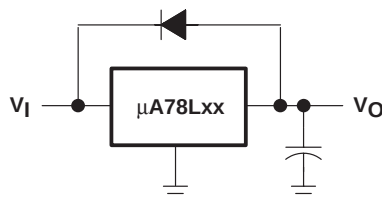
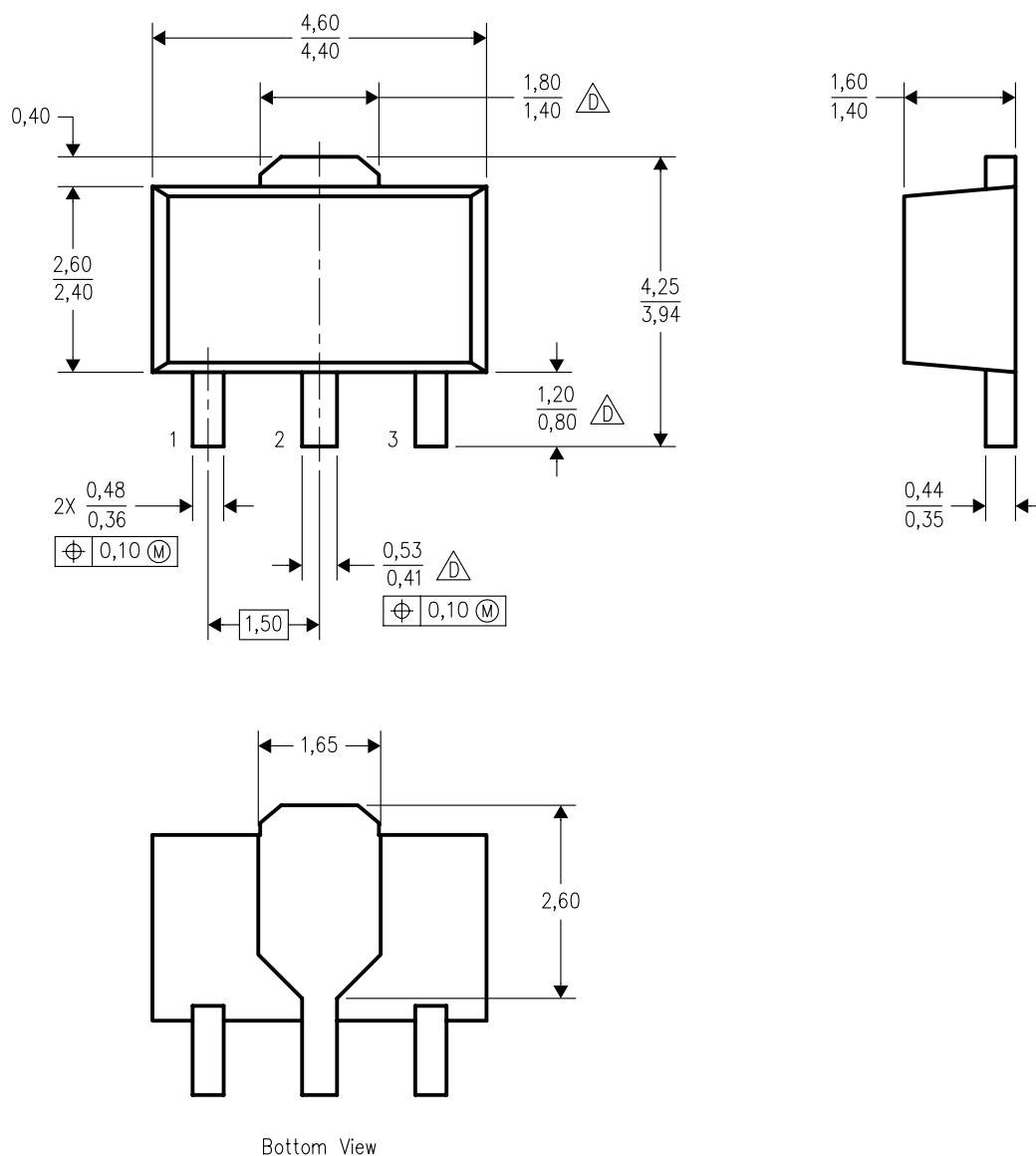


Figure 7. Reverse-Bias-Protection Circuit

PK (R-PSSO-F3)

PLASTIC SINGLE-IN-LINE PACKAGE

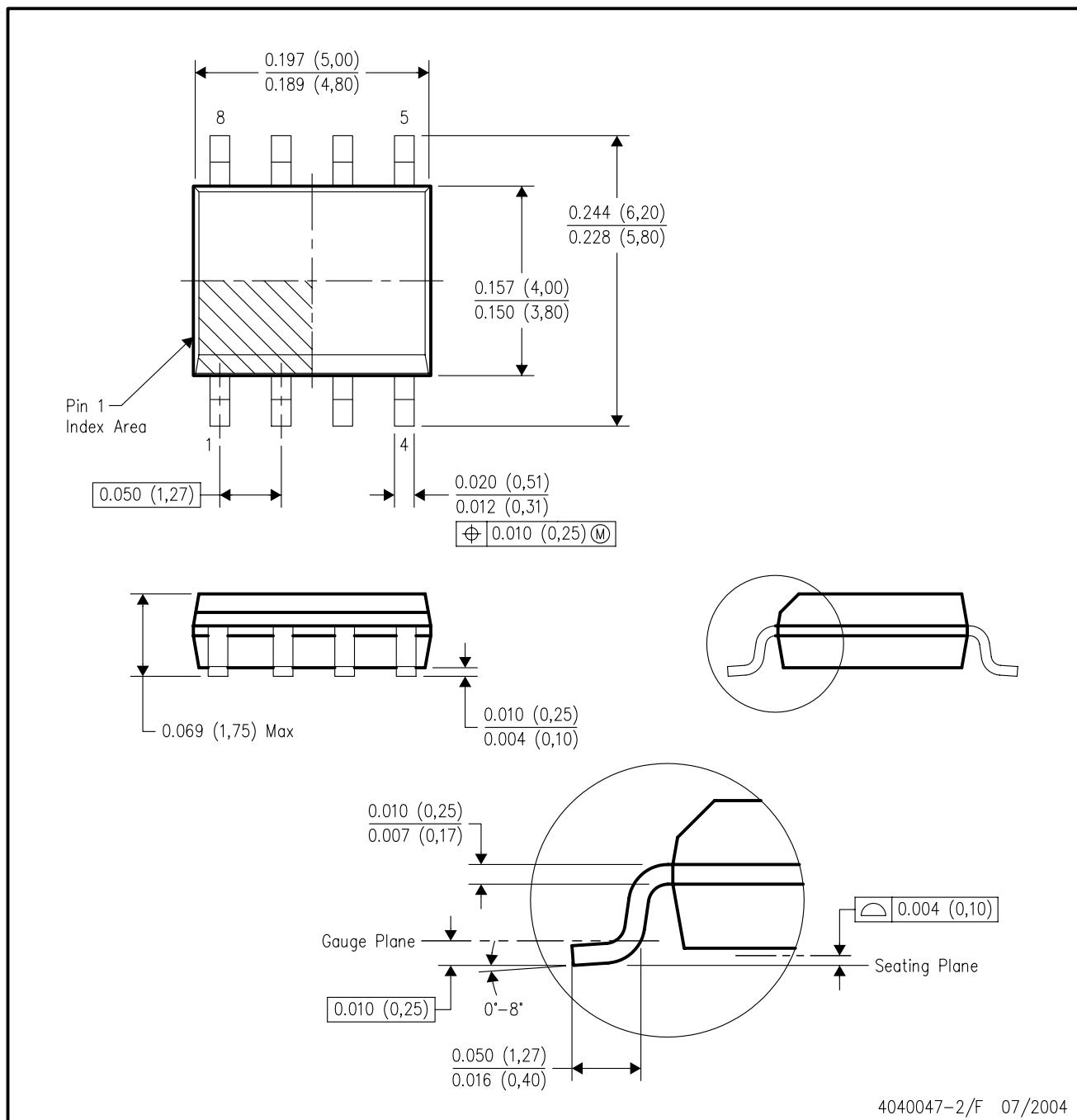


4040234/C 07/2004

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5-1994.
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. The center lead is in electrical contact with the tab.
-  Falls within JEDEC TO-243 variation AA, except minimum lead length, pin 2 minimum lead width, and minimum tab width.

## D (R-PDSO-G8)

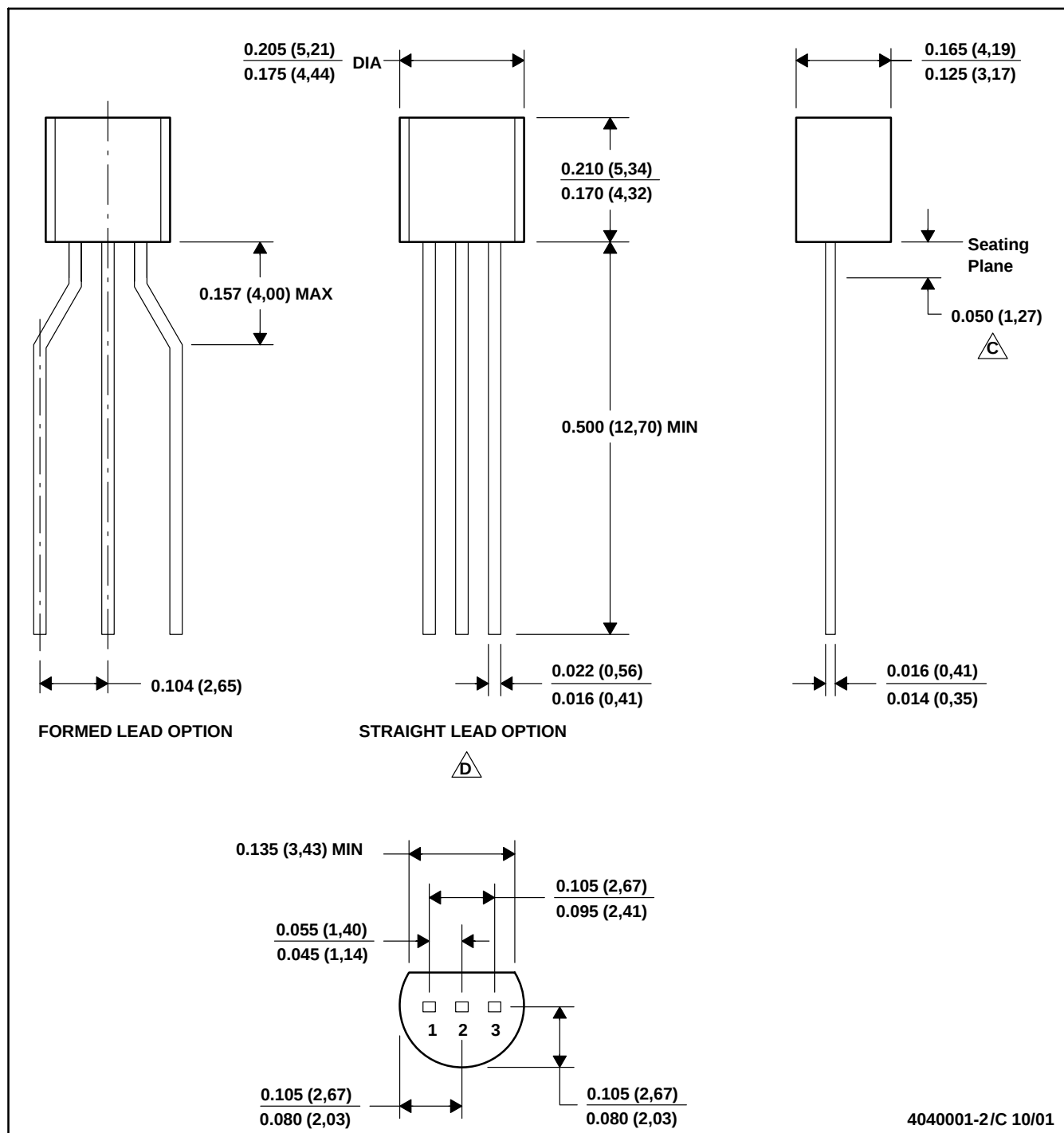
## PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
  - Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.

## LP (O-PBCY-W3)

## PLASTIC CYLINDRICAL PACKAGE



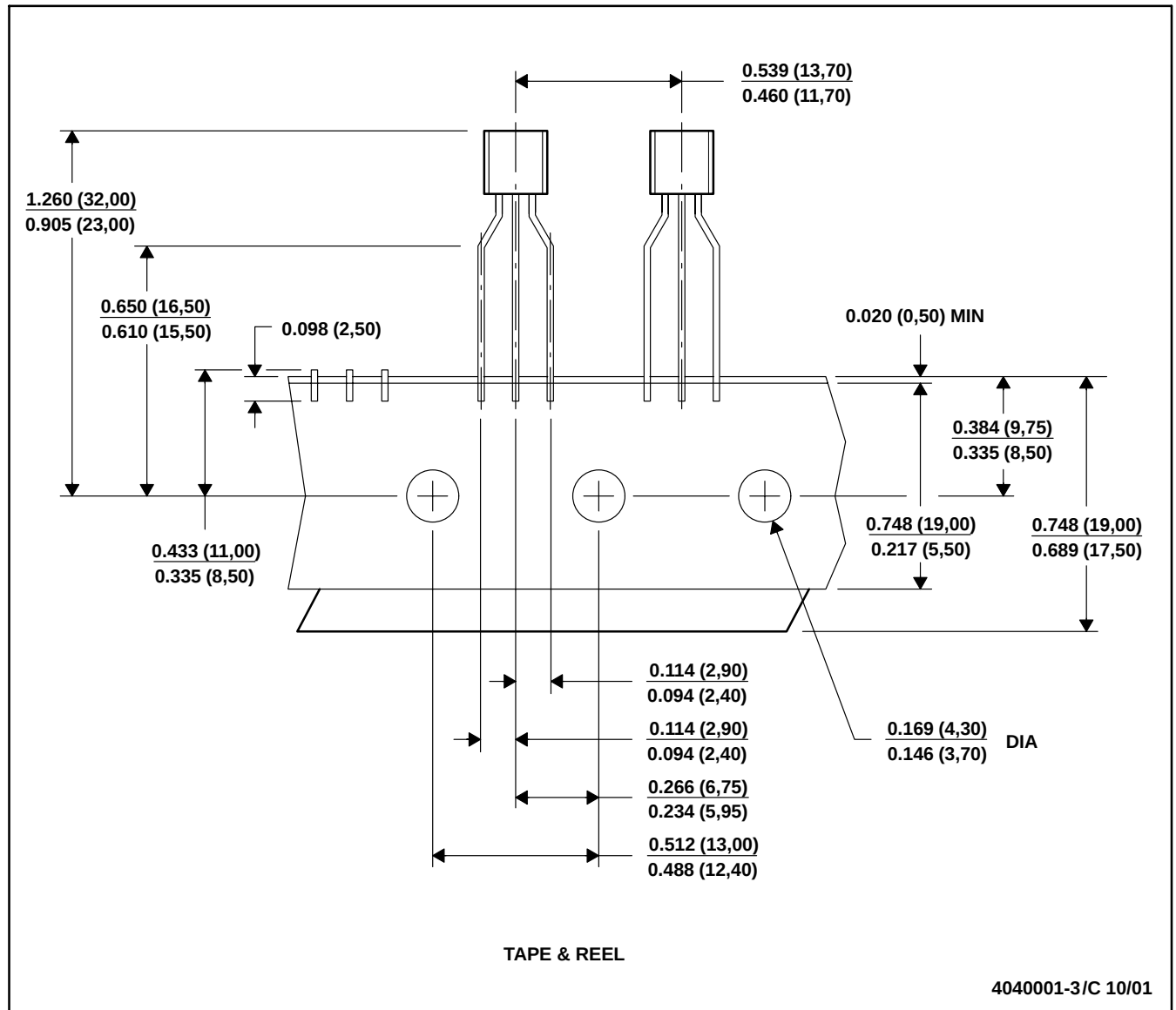
- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Lead dimensions are not controlled within this area
  - D. Falls within JEDEC TO -226 Variation AA (TO-226 replaces TO-92)
  - E. Shipping Method:
    - Straight lead option available in bulk pack only.
    - Formed lead option available in tape & reel or ammo pack.

# MECHANICAL DATA

MSOT002A – OCTOBER 1994 – REVISED NOVEMBER 2001

LP (O-PBCY-W3)

PLASTIC CYLINDRICAL PACKAGE



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
C. Tape and Reel information for the Format Lead Option package.

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