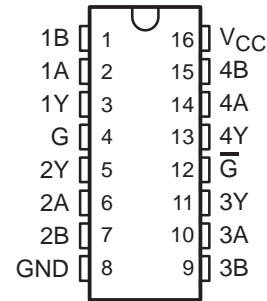


SN75ALS197 QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL LINE RECEIVER

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- Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of ITU Recommendations V.10, V.11, X.26, and X.27
- Designed for Multipoint Bus Transmission on Long Bus Lines in Noisy Environments
- Designed to Operate Up to 20 Mbaud
- 3-State Outputs
- Common-Mode Input Voltage Range – 7 V to 7 V
- Input Sensitivity . . . ± 300 mV
- Input Hysteresis . . . 120 mV Typ
- High-Input Impedance . . . 12 k Ω Min
- Operates from Single 5-V Supply
- Low Supply-Current Requirement 35 mA Max
- Improved Speed and Power Consumption Compared to AM26LS32A

D OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

The SN75ALS197 is a monolithic, quadruple line receiver with 3-state outputs designed using advanced, low-power, Schottky technology. This technology provides combined improvements in bar design, tooling production, and wafer fabrication. This, in turn, provides significantly lower power requirements and permits much higher data throughput than other designs. The device meets the specifications of ITU Recommendations V.10, V.11, X.26, and X.27. It features 3-state outputs that permit direct connection to a bus-organized system with a fail-safe design that ensures the outputs will always be high if the inputs are open.

The device is optimized for balanced, multipoint bus transmission at rates up to 20 megabits per second. The input features high-input impedance, input hysteresis for increased noise immunity, and an input sensitivity of ± 300 mV over a common-mode input voltage range of –7 V to 7 V. It also features active-high and active-low enable functions that are common to the four channels. The SN75ALS197 is designed for optimum performance when used with the SN75ALS192 quadruple differential line driver.

The SN75ALS197 is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

FUNCTION TABLE
(each receiver)

DIFFERENTIAL INPUTS A–B	ENABLES		OUTPUT Y
	G	\bar{G}	
$V_{ID} \geq 0.3$ V	H	X	H
	X	L	H
-0.3 V < V_{ID} < 0.3 V	H	X	?
	X	L	?
$V_{ID} \leq -0.3$ V	H	X	L
	X	L	L
X	L	H	Z
Open	H	X	H
	X	L	H

H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, ? = indeterminate, Z = high impedance (off)



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

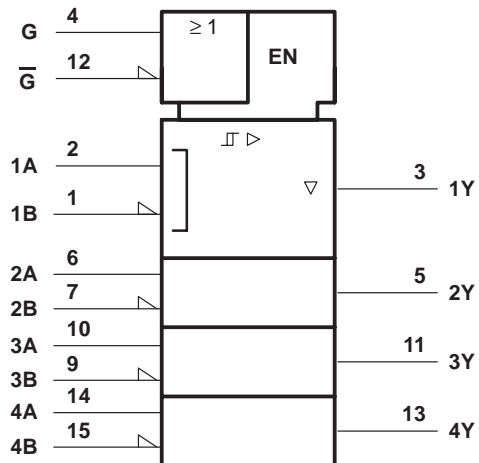
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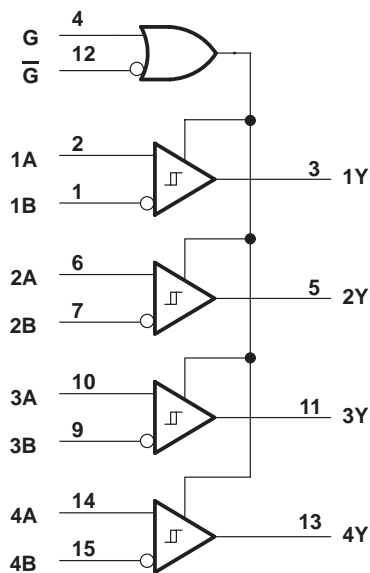
SN75ALS197 QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL LINE RECEIVER

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logic symbol†

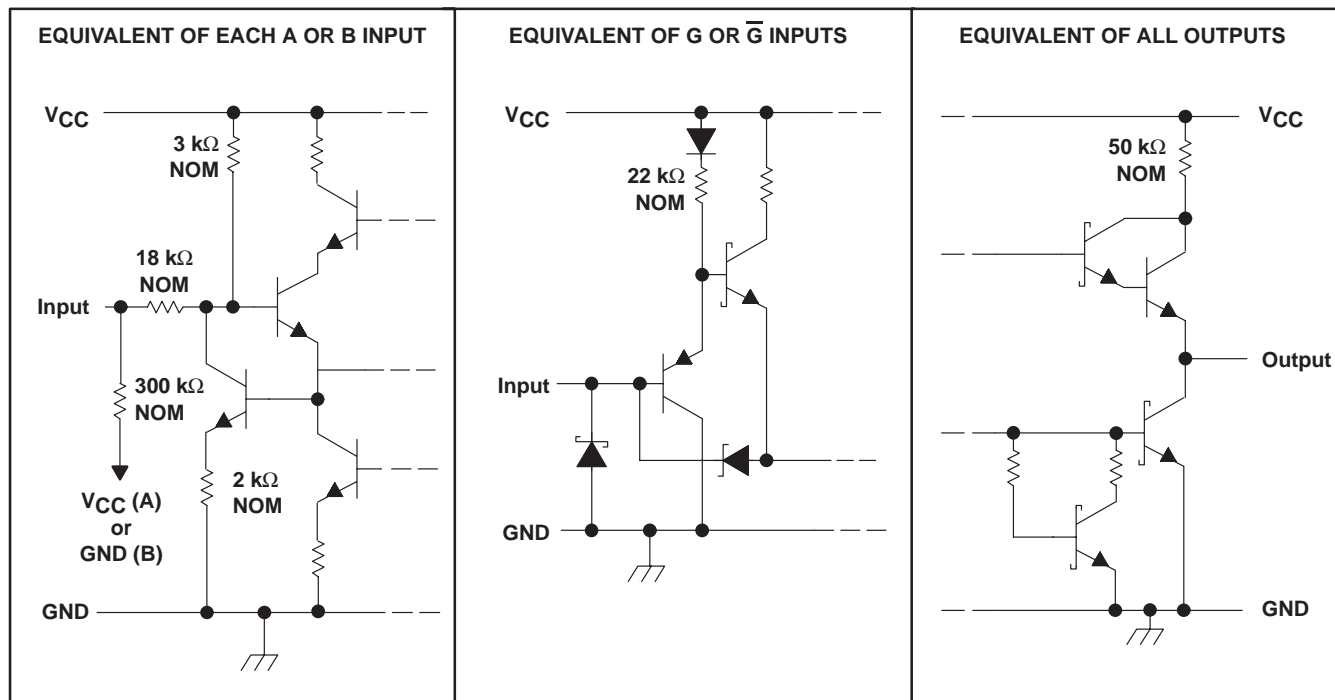


logic diagram (positive logic)



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

schematics of inputs and outputs



SN75ALS197 QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL LINE RECEIVER

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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	7 V
Input voltage, V_I (A or B inputs)	± 15 V
Differential input voltage, V_{ID} (see Note 2)	± 15 V
Enable input voltage, V_I	7 V
Low-level output current, I_{OL}	50 mA
Continuous total dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A	0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	-65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltage values, except differential input voltage, are with respect to network ground terminal.
 2. Differential input voltage is measured at the noninverting input with respect to the corresponding inverting input.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D	950 mW	7.6 mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$	608 mW
N	1150 mW	9.2 mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$	736 mW

recommended operating conditions

	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V_{CC}	4.75	5	5.25	V
Common-mode input voltage, V_{IC}			± 7	V
Differential input voltage, V_{ID}			± 12	V
High-level input voltage, V_{IH}	2			V
Low-level input voltage, V_{IL}			0.8	V
High-level output current, I_{OH}			-400	μA
Low-level output current, I_{OL}			16	mA
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	0		70	$^\circ\text{C}$

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QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL LINE RECEIVER

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electrical characteristics over recommended range of common-mode input voltage, supply voltage, and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{IT+} Positive-going input threshold voltage				300	mV
V _{IT-} Negative-going input threshold voltage		-300‡			mV
V _{hys} Hysteresis voltage (V _{IT+} - V _{IT-})	See Figure 4		120		mV
V _{IK} Enable-input clamp voltage	I _I = -18 mA			-1.5	V
V _{OH} High-level output voltage	V _{ID} = 300 mV, I _{OH} = -400 μA	2.7	3.6		V
V _{OL} Low-level output voltage	V _{ID} = -300 mV	I _{OL} = 8 mA		0.45	V
		I _{OL} = 16 mA		0.5	
I _{OZ} High-impedance-state output current	V _{CC} = 5.25 V	V _O = 2.4 V		20	μA
		V _{OH} = 0.4 V		-20	
I _I Line input current	Other input at 0 V, See Note 3	V _I = 15 V	0.7	1.2	mA
		V _I = -15 V	-1.0	-1.7	
I _H High-level enable-input current		V _{IH} = 2.7 V		20	μA
		V _{IH} = 5.25 V		100	
I _{IL} Low-level enable-input current	V _{IL} = 0.4 V			-100	μA
Input resistance		12	18		kΩ
I _{OS} Short-circuit output current§	V _{ID} = 3 V, V _O = 0	-15	-78	-130	mA
I _{CC} Supply current	Outputs disabled		22	35	mA

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.

‡ The algebraic convention, in which the less positive limit is designated minimum, is used in this data sheet for threshold voltage levels only.

§ Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and the duration of the short circuit should not exceed one second.

NOTE 3: Refer to ANSI Standard EIA/TIA-422-B and EIA/TIA-423-B for exact conditions.

switching characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t _{PLH} Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	V _{ID} = -2.5 V to 2.5 V, C _L = 15 pF, See Figure 2		15	22	ns
t _{PHL} Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output			15	22	
t _{PZH} Output enable time to high level	C _L = 15 pF, See Figure 3		13	25	ns
t _{PZL} Output enable time to low level			11	25	
t _{PHZ} Output disable time from high level	C _L = 15 pF, See Figure 3		13	25	ns
t _{PLZ} Output disable time from low level			15	22	



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

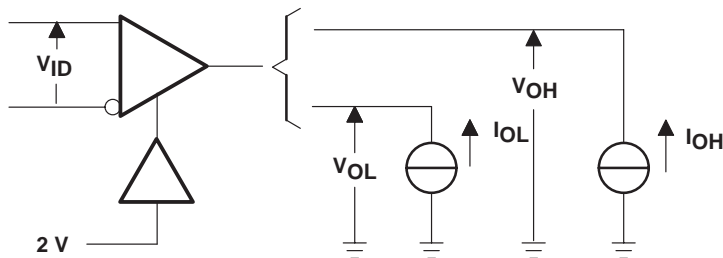
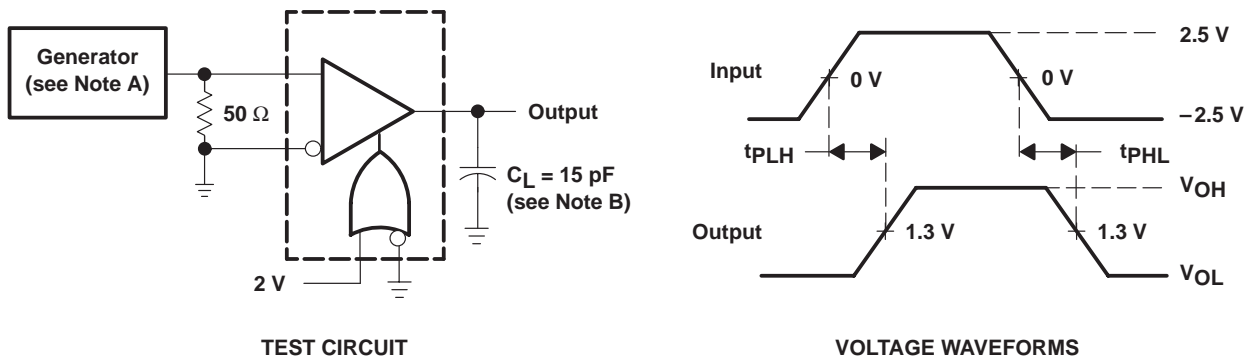


Figure 1. V_{OH} and V_{OL} Test Circuit



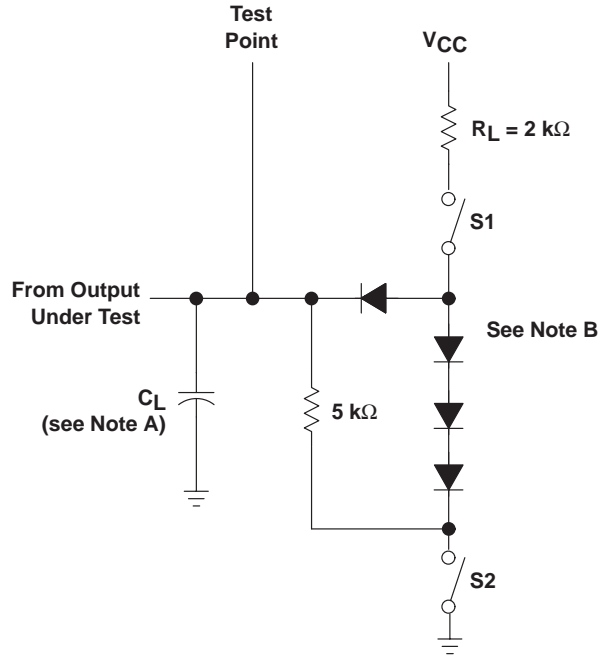
- NOTES: A. The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1$ MHz, duty cycle $\leq 50\%$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 6$ ns, $t_f \leq 6$ ns.
 B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 2. t_{pLH} and t_{pHL} Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

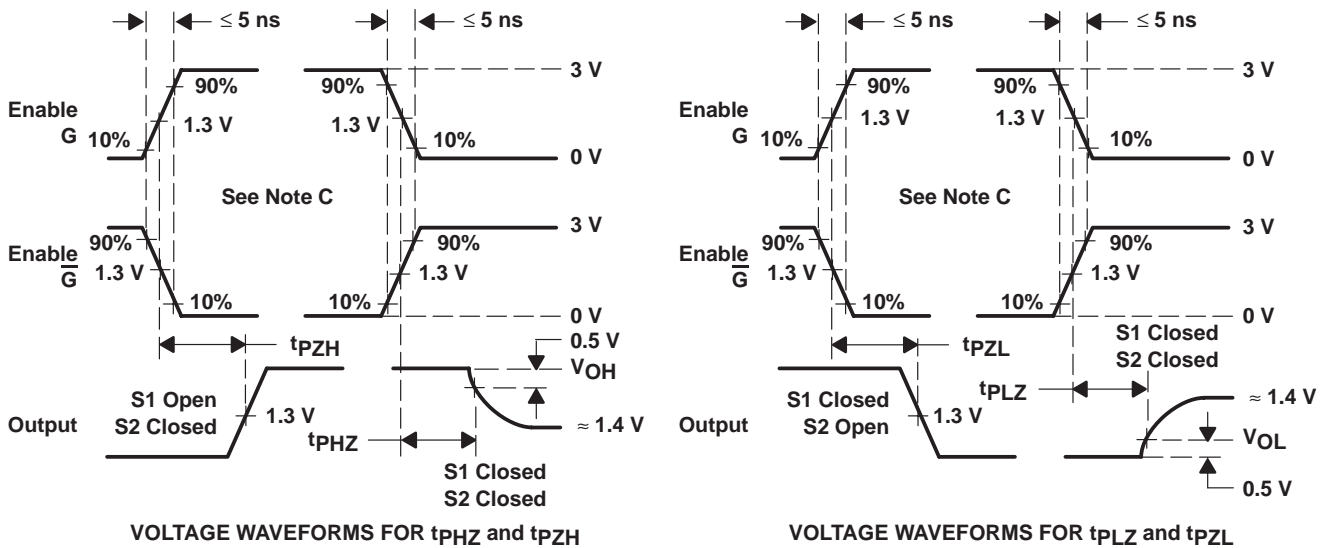
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



LOAD CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS FOR t_{PHZ} and t_{PZH}

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS FOR t_{PLZ} and t_{PZL}

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 B. All diodes are 1N3064 or equivalent.
 C. Enable G is tested with G high; \bar{G} is tested with G low.

Figure 3. t_{PHZ} , t_{PZH} , t_{PLZ} , and t_{PZL} Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 ENABLE VOLTAGE

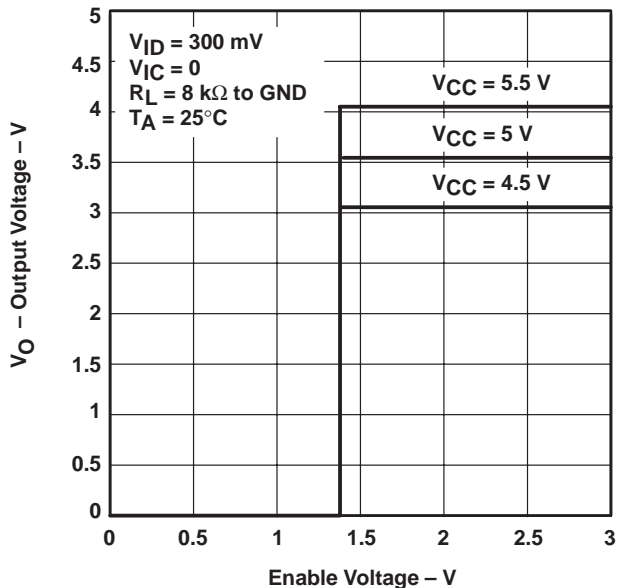


Figure 4

OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 ENABLE VOLTAGE

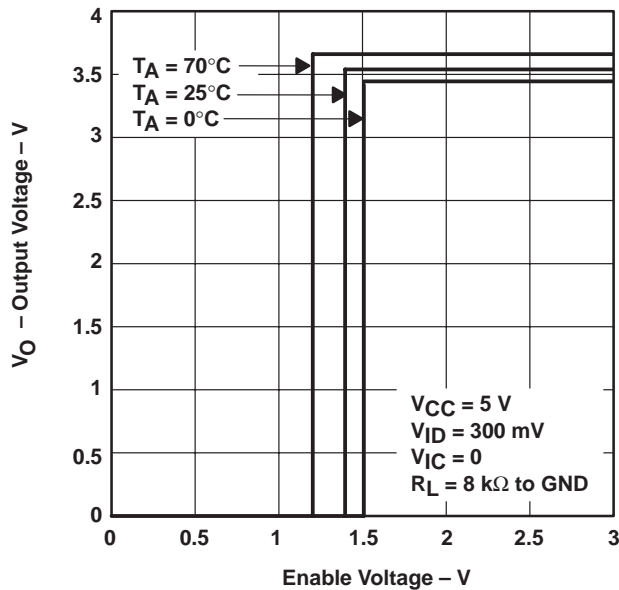


Figure 5

OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 ENABLE VOLTAGE

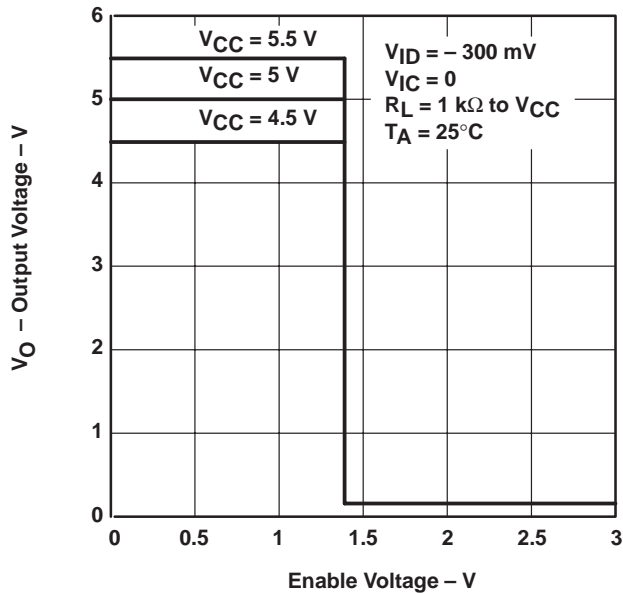


Figure 6

OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 ENABLE VOLTAGE

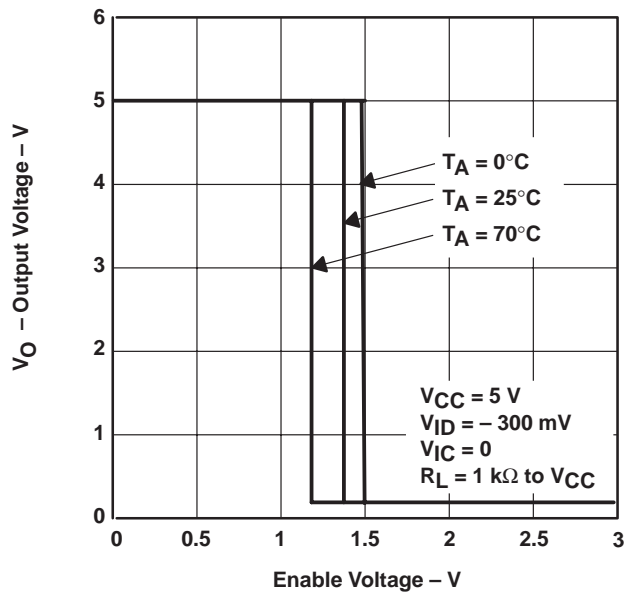
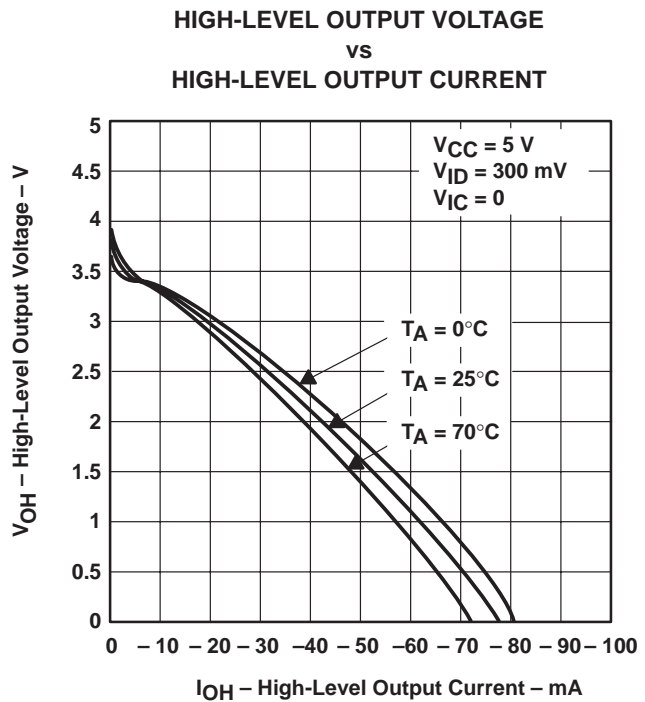
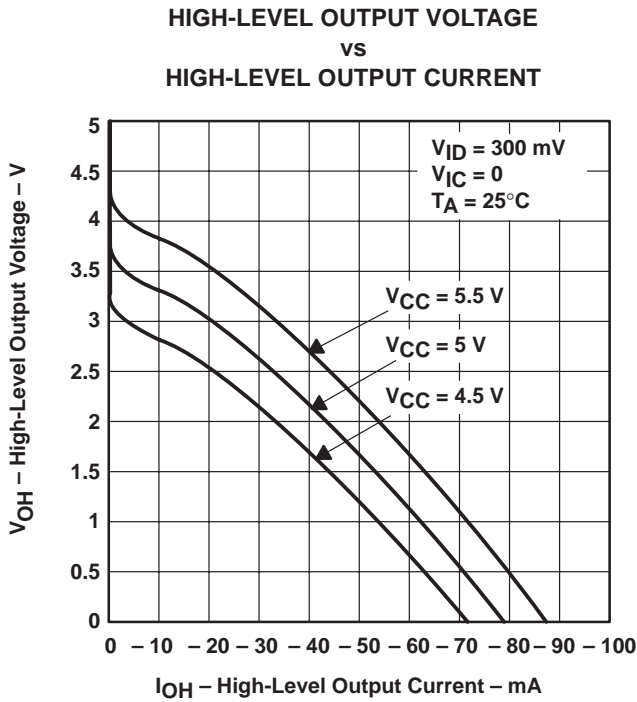
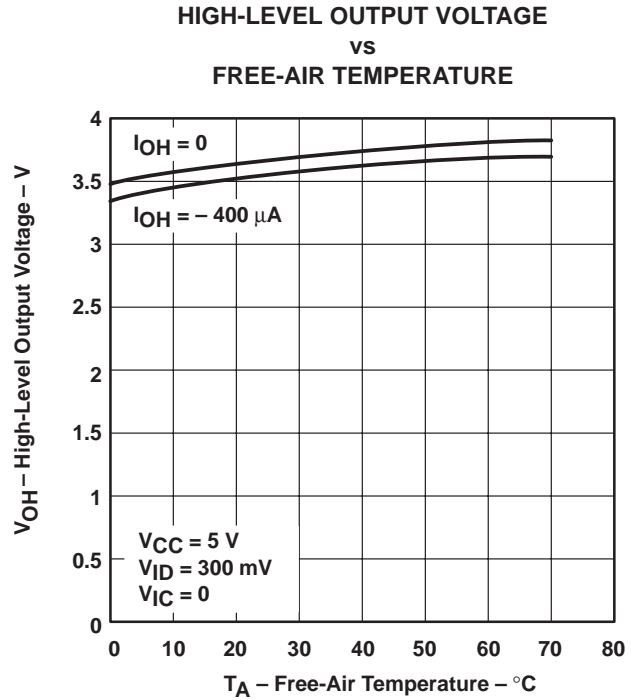
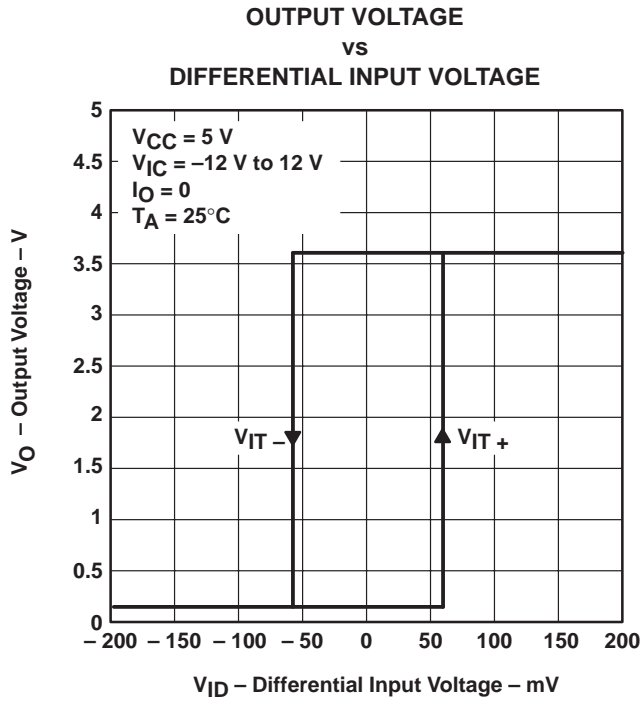


Figure 7

SN75ALS197 QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL LINE RECEIVER

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

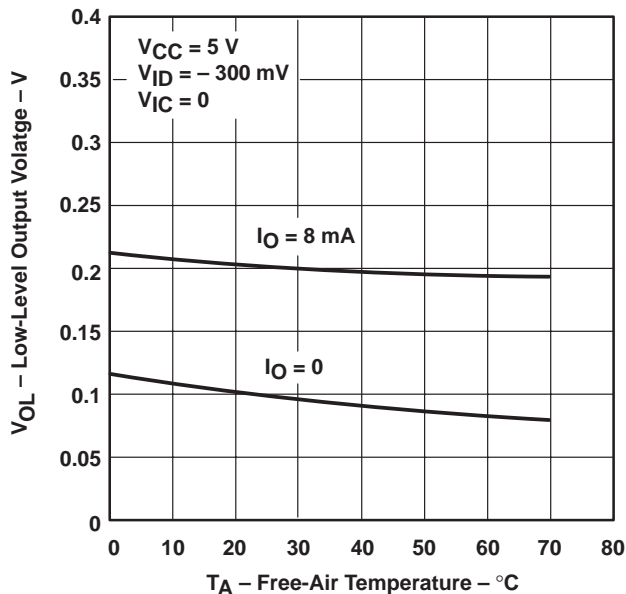


Figure 12

LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT

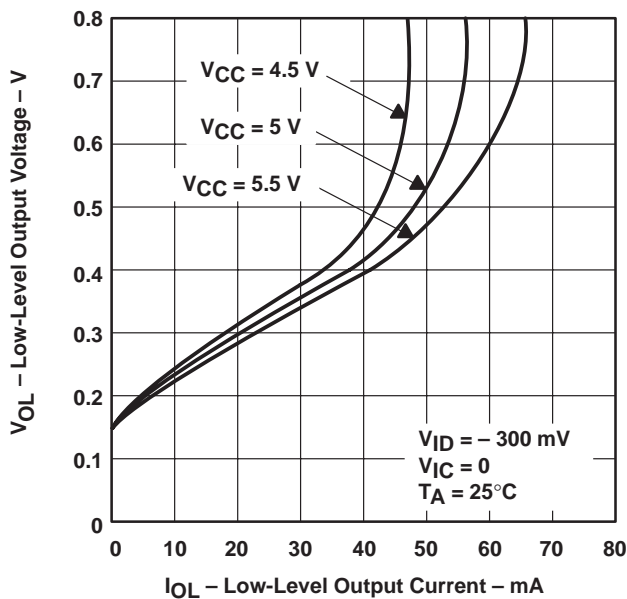


Figure 13

LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
 vs
 LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT CURRENT

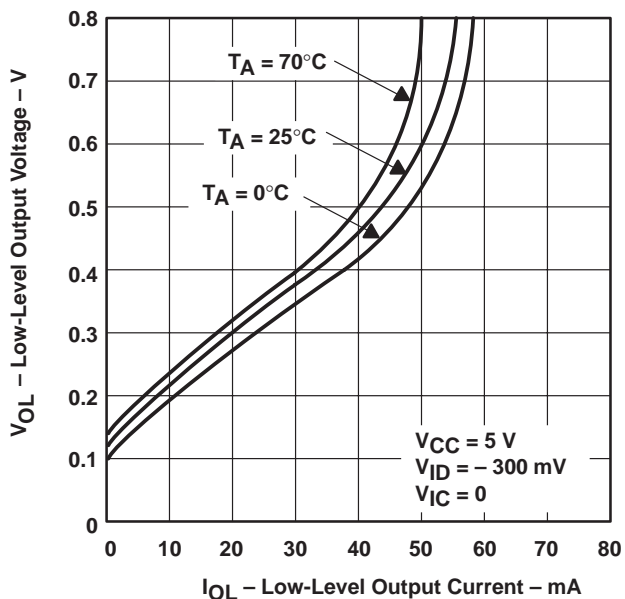


Figure 14

SN75ALS197 QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL LINE RECEIVER

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**SUPPLY CURRENT
vs
SUPPLY VOLTAGE**

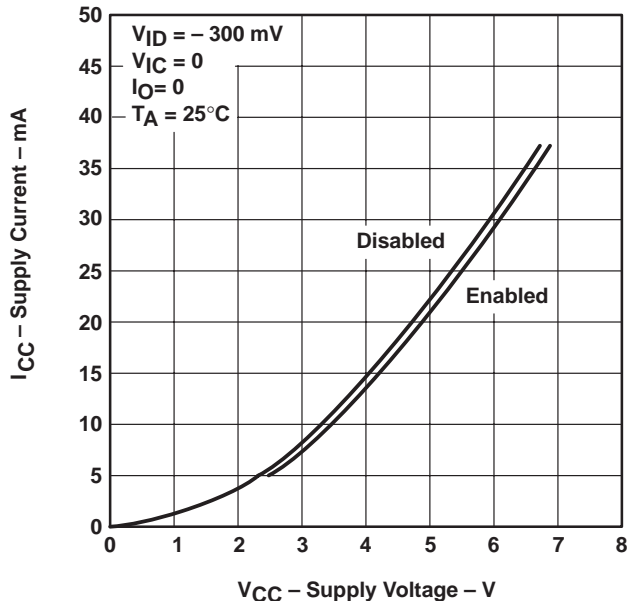


Figure 15

**SUPPLY CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

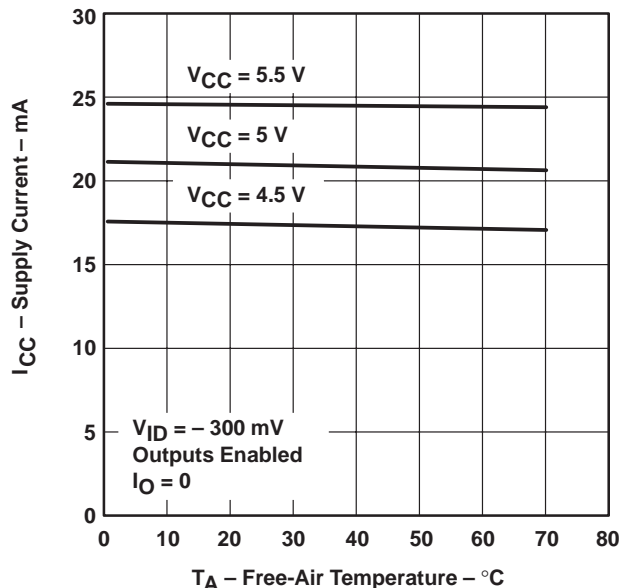


Figure 16

**SUPPLY CURRENT
vs
DIFFERENTIAL INPUT VOLTAGE**

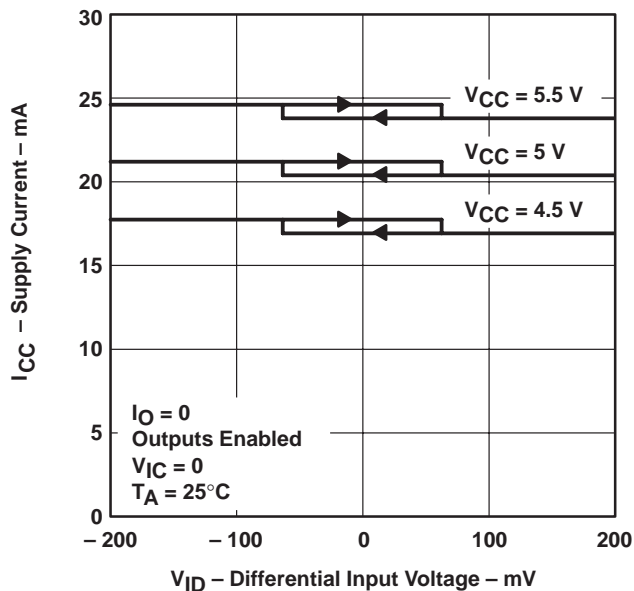


Figure 17

**SUPPLY CURRENT
vs
FREQUENCY**

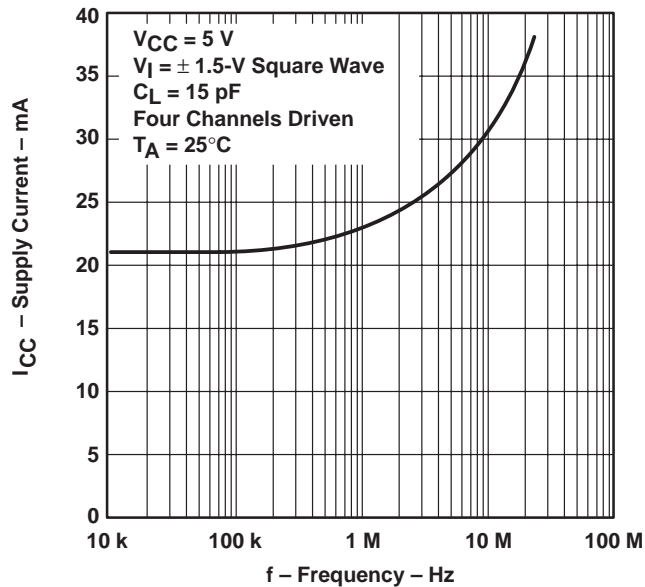


Figure 18



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

INPUT RESISTANCE
 vs
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

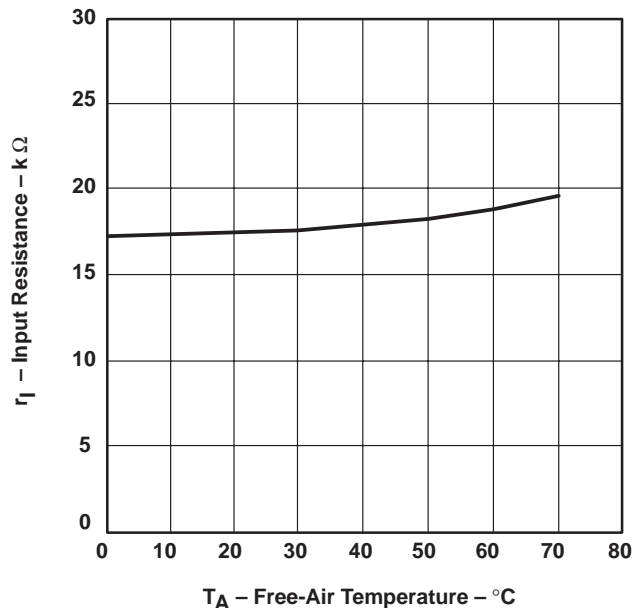


Figure 19

INPUT CURRENT
 vs
 INPUT VOLTAGE TO GND

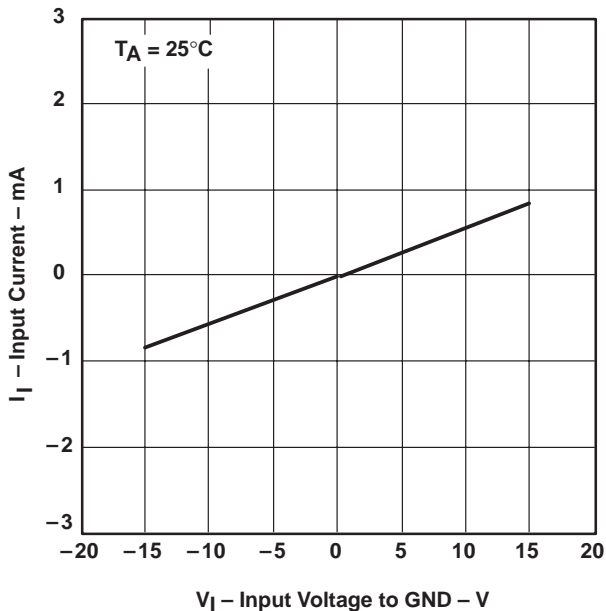


Figure 20

SWITCHING TIME
 vs
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

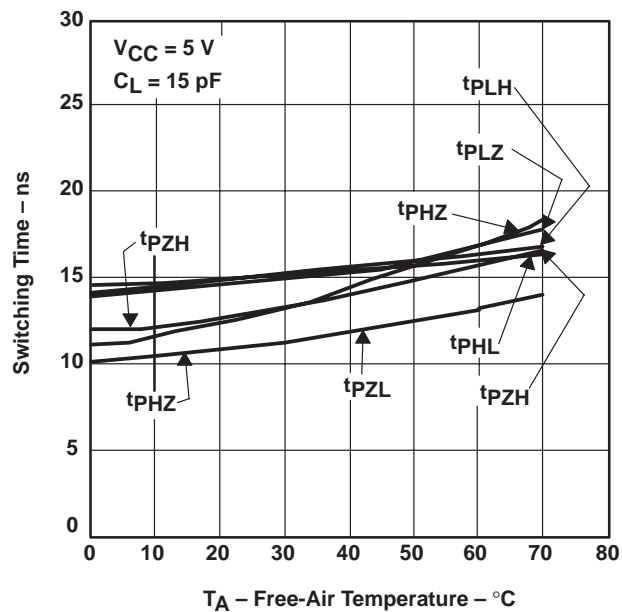


Figure 21

PROPAGATION DELAY TIME
 vs
 SUPPLY VOLTAGE

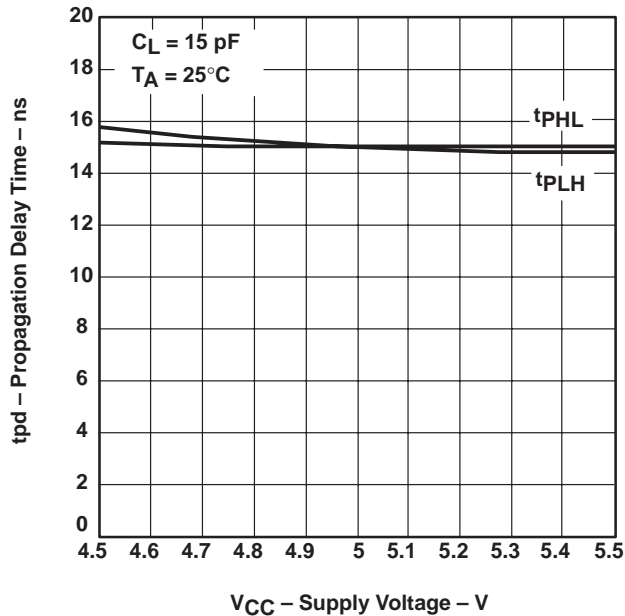


Figure 22

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
SN75ALS197D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75ALS197DE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75ALS197DR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75ALS197DRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75ALS197J	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
SN75ALS197N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75ALS197NE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75ALS197NSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75ALS197NSRE4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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J (R-GDIP-T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)



4040083/F 03/03

- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 - Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

N (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

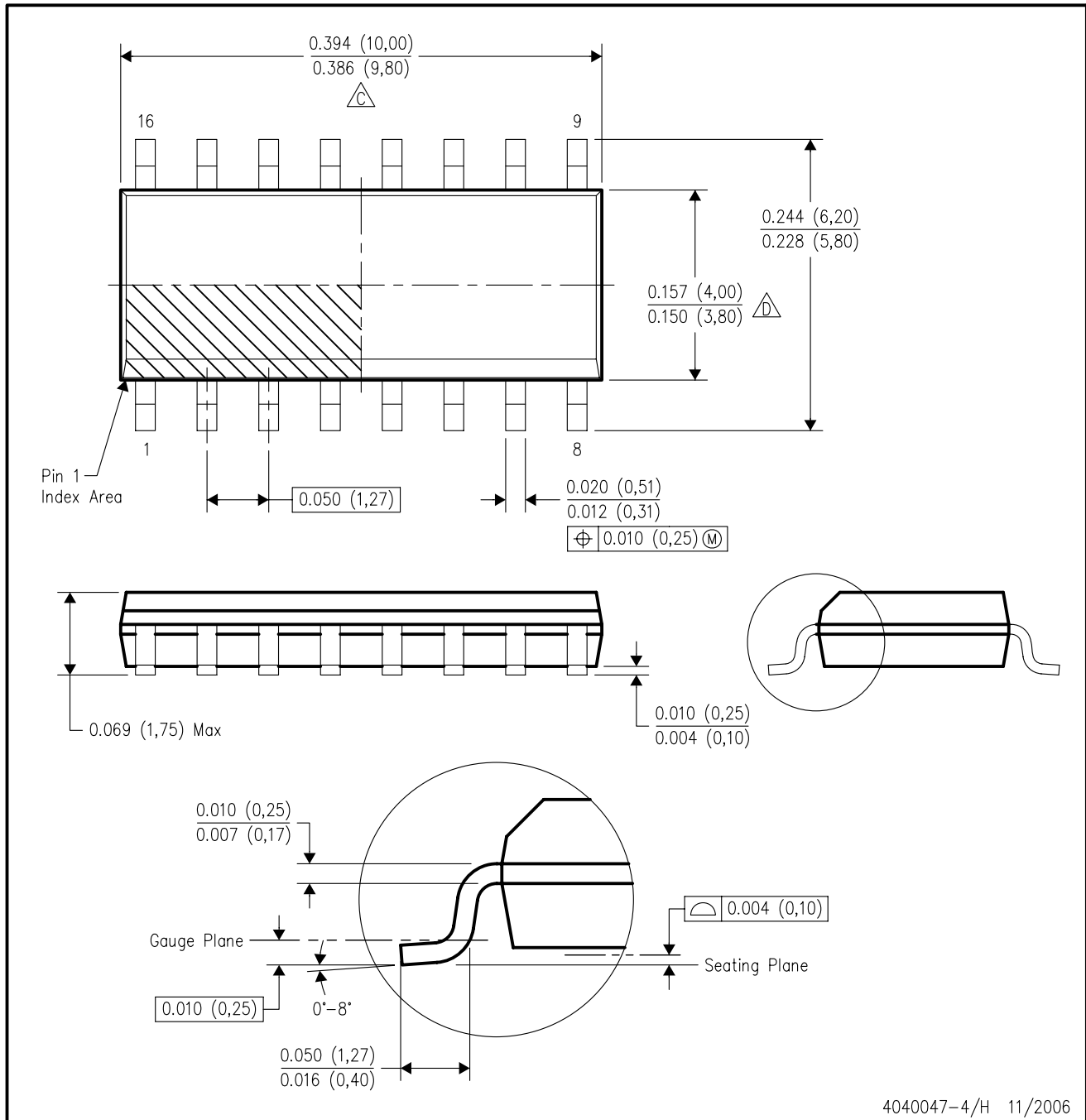
16 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
 - The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - $\triangle C$ Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed .006 (0,15) per end.
 - $\triangle D$ Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed .017 (0,43) per side.
 - E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

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