

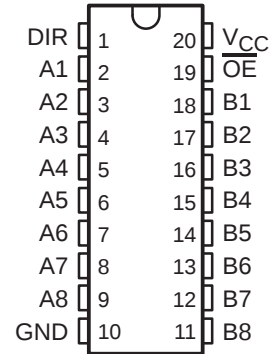
SN74ALS638A, SN74ALS639A, SN74AS638A, SN74AS639 OCTAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS

SDAS123A – DECEMBER 1983 – REVISED JANUARY 1995

- Bidirectional Bus Transceivers in High-Density 20-Pin Packages
- Choice of True or Inverting Logic
- A-Bus Outputs Are Open Collector; B-Bus Outputs Are 3 State
- Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW) Packages and Standard Plastic (N) 300-mil DIPs

DEVICE	A OUTPUT	B OUTPUT	LOGIC
SN74ALS638A, SN74AS638A	Open collector	3 state	Inverting
SN74ALS639A, SN74AS639	Open collector	3 state	True

DW OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

These octal bus transceivers are designed for asynchronous two-way communication between open-collector and 3-state buses. The devices transmit data from the A bus (open-collector) to the B bus (3 state) or from the B bus to the A bus, depending on the logic level at the direction-control (DIR) input. The output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input can be used to disable the device so the buses are isolated.

The -1 version of SN74ALS638A is identical to the standard version, except that the recommended maximum I_{OL} is increased to 48 mA.

The SN74ALS638A, SN74ALS639A, SN74AS638A, and SN74AS639 are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

FUNCTION TABLE

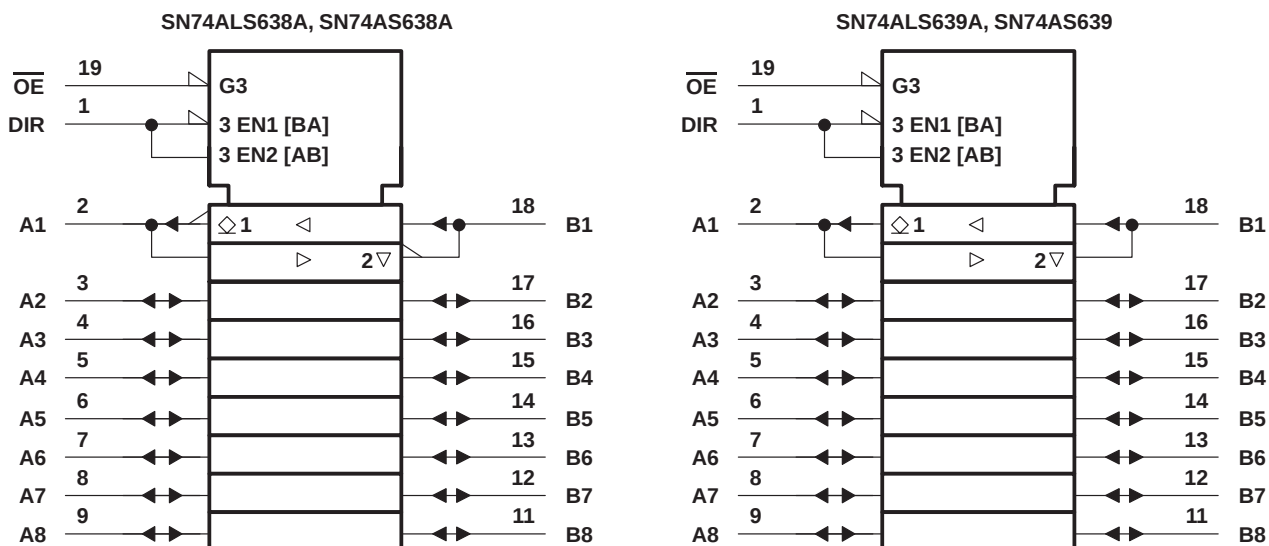
INPUTS		OPERATION	
$\overline{OE}$	DIR	SN74ALS638A SN74AS638A	SN74ALS639A SN74AS639
L	L	$\overline{B}$ data to A bus	B data to A bus
L	H	$\overline{A}$ data to B bus	A data to B bus
H	X	Isolation	Isolation

SN74ALS638A, SN74ALS639A, SN74AS638A, SN74AS639

OCTAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS

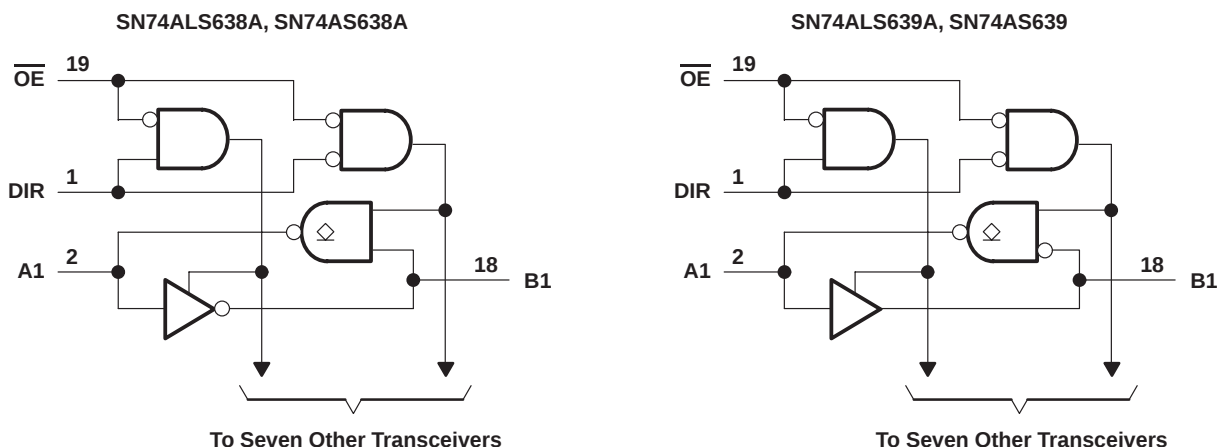
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logic symbols†



† These symbols are in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagrams (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)‡

Supply voltage, V_{CC}	7 V
Input voltage, V_I : All inputs	7 V
A-bus I/O ports	7 V
B-bus I/O ports	5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A : SN74ALS638A, SN74ALS639A	0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range	–65°C to 150°C

‡ Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

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recommended operating conditions

			SN74ALS638A SN74ALS639A			UNIT
			MIN	NOM	MAX	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage		2			V
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage				0.8	V
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	A ports			5.5	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current	B ports			–15	mA
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	A or B ports			24	mA
					48†	
T _A	Operating free-air temperature		0		70	°C

† Applies only to the SN74ALS638A-1 version and only if V_{CC} is between 4.75 V and 5.25 V

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		SN74ALS638A SN74ALS639A		UNIT
				MIN	TYP‡	
V _{IK}		V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _I = –18 mA			–1.5	V
I _{OH}	A ports	V _{CC} = 4.5 V, V _{OH} = 5.5 V			0.1	mA
V _{OH}	B ports	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, I _{OH} = –0.4 mA		V _{CC} – 2		V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _{OH} = –3 mA		2.4	3.2	
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _{OH} = –15 mA		2		
V _{OL}	A or B ports	V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _{OL} = 12 mA		0.25	0.4	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _{OL} = 24 mA		0.35	0.5	
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _{OL} = 48 mA†		0.35	0.5	
I _I	Control inputs	V _{CC} = 5.5 V	V _I = 7 V		0.1	mA
	A or B ports		V _I = 5.5 V		0.1	
I _{IH}	Control inputs	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _I = 2.7 V			20	µA
	A or B ports§				20	
I _{IL}	Control inputs	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _I = 0.4 V			–0.1	mA
	A or B ports§				–0.1	
I _O ¶	B ports	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 2.25 V		–30	–112	mA
I _{CC}	SN74ALS638A	V _{CC} = 5.5 V	Outputs high		18	mA
			Outputs low		26	
			Outputs disabled		16	
	SN74ALS639A	V _{CC} = 5.5 V	Outputs high		25	
			Outputs low		30	
			Outputs disabled		33	

† Applies only to the SN74ALS638A-1 version and only if V_{CC} is between 4.75 V and 5.25 V

‡ All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.

§ For I/O ports, the parameters I_{IH} and I_{IL} include the off-state output current.

¶ The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, I_{OS}.



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switching characteristics (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, C _L = 50 pF, R _L = 680 Ω (A outputs), R1 = R2 = 500 Ω (B outputs), T _A = MIN to MAX [†]				UNIT
			SN74ALS638A		SN74ALS639A		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{PLH}	A	B	2	12	2	12	ns
t _{PHL}			2	12	2	12	
t _{PLH}	B	A	8	25	10	30	ns
t _{PHL}			8	30	5	22	
t _{PLH}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	A	5	25	10	30	ns
t _{PHL}			10	45	10	35	
t _{PZH}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	B	5	20	6	21	ns
t _{PZL}			5	22	8	25	
t _{PHZ}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	B	2	10	2	10	ns
t _{PLZ}			3	15	3	16	

[†] For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[‡]

Supply voltage, V _{CC}	7 V
Input voltage, V _I : All inputs	7 V
A-bus I/O ports	7 V
B-bus I/O ports	5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range, T _A : SN74AS638A, SN74AS639	0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range	–65°C to 150°C

[‡] Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

recommended operating conditions

			SN74AS638A SN74AS639			UNIT
			MIN	NOM	MAX	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage		2			V
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage				0.8	V
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	A ports			5.5	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current	B ports			–15	mA
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	A or B ports			64	mA
T _A	Operating free-air temperature		0		70	°C



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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		SN74AS638A SN74AS639		UNIT
				MIN	TYP [†] MAX	
V_{IK}		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_I = -18\text{ mA}$			-1.2	V
I_{OH}	A ports	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $V_{OH} = 5.5\text{ V}$			0.1	mA
V_{OH}	B ports	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -2\text{ mA}$		$V_{CC} - 2$		V
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -3\text{ mA}$		2.4	3.2	
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -15\text{ mA}$		2.4		
V_{OL}	A or B ports	$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 64\text{ mA}$		0.35	0.55	V
I_I	Control inputs	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$	$V_I = 7\text{ V}$		0.1	mA
	A or B ports		$V_I = 5.5\text{ V}$		0.1	
I_{IH}	Control inputs	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_I = 2.7\text{ V}$			20	μA
	A or B ports [‡]				70	
I_{IL}	Control inputs	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_I = 0.4\text{ V}$			-0.5	mA
	A or B ports [‡]				-0.75	
I_O^S		$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 2.25\text{ V}$		-50	-150	mA
I_{CC}	SN74AS638A	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$	Outputs high		24 54	mA
			Outputs low		75 122	
			Outputs disabled		37 61	
	SN74AS639	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$	Outputs high		56 92	
			Outputs low		95 154	
			Outputs disabled		62 100	

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

[‡] For I/O ports, the parameters I_{IH} and I_{IL} include the off-state output current.

^S The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, I_{OS} .

switching characteristics (see Figure 1)

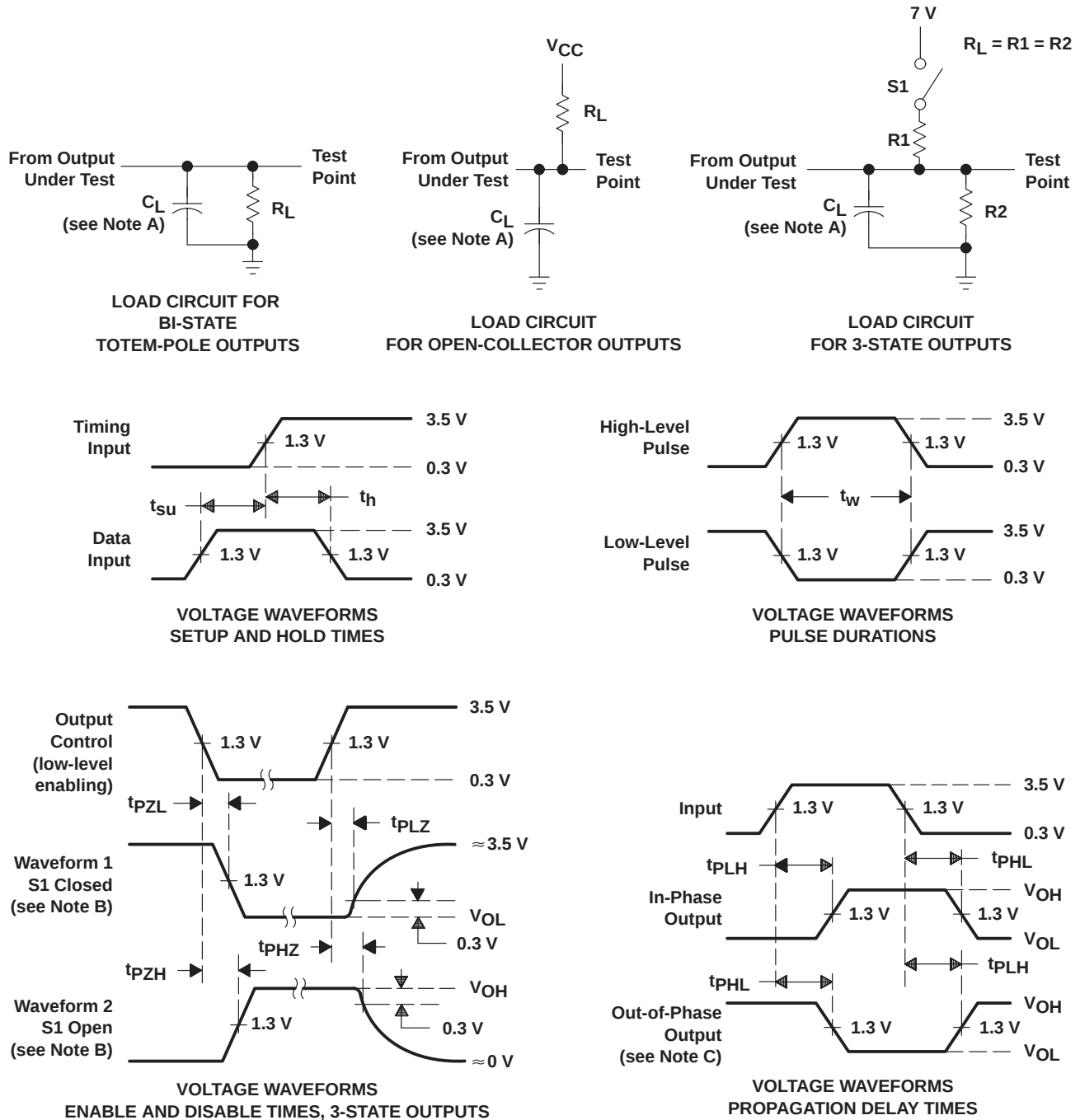
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, C _L = 50 pF, R _L = 500 Ω (A outputs), R1 = R2 = 500 Ω (B outputs), T _A = MIN to MAX††				UNIT
			SN74AS638A		SN74AS639		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{PLH}	A	B	2	7	2	9.5	ns
t _{PHL}			2	6.5	2	9	
t _{PLH}	B	A	5	20	5	22	ns
t _{PHL}			2	7	2	9	
t _{PLH}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	A	5	19	5	21.5	ns
t _{PHL}			2	9	2	11.5	
t _{PZH}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	B	2	8	2	10.5	ns
t _{PZL}			2	10	2	10.5	
t _{PHZ}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	B	2	7	2	7	ns
t _{PLZ}			2	10	2	10.5	

^{††} For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION SERIES 54ALS/74ALS AND 54AS/74AS DEVICES



- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 C. When measuring propagation delay items of 3-state outputs, switch S1 is open.
 D. All input pulses have the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1$ MHz, $t_r = t_f = 2$ ns, duty cycle = 50%.
 E. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuits and Voltage Waveforms

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