

High-Speed CMOS Logic 3- to 8-Line Decoder/ Demultiplexer Inverting and Noninverting

October 1997 - Revised May 2004

Features

- Select One Of Eight Data Outputs
Active Low for 138, Active High for 238
- I/O Port or Memory Selector
- Three Enable Inputs to Simplify Cascading
- Typical Propagation Delay of 13ns at $V_{CC} = 5V$,
 $C_L = 15pF$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$
- Fanout (Over Temperature Range)
 - Standard Outputs 10 LSTTL Loads
 - Bus Driver Outputs 15 LSTTL Loads
- Wide Operating Temperature Range . . . $-55^{\circ}C$ to $125^{\circ}C$
- Balanced Propagation Delay and Transition Times
- Significant Power Reduction Compared to LSTTL
Logic ICs
- HC Types
 - 2-V to 6-V Operation
 - High Noise Immunity: $N_{IL} = 30\%$, $N_{IH} = 30\%$ of V_{CC}
at $V_{CC} = 5V$
- HCT Types
 - 4.5-V to 5.5-V Operation
 - Direct LSTTL Input Logic Compatibility,
 $V_{IL} = 0.8V$ (Max), $V_{IH} = 2V$ (Min)
 - CMOS Input Compatibility, $I_I \leq 1\mu A$ at V_{OL} , V_{OH}

Description

The 'HC138, 'HC238, 'HCT138, and 'HCT238 are high-speed silicon-gate CMOS decoders well suited to memory address decoding or data-routing applications. Both circuits feature low power consumption usually associated with CMOS circuitry, yet have speeds comparable to low-power Schottky TTL logic. Both circuits have three binary select inputs (A0, A1, and A2). If the device is enabled, these inputs determine which one of the eight normally high outputs of the HC/HCT138 series go low or which of the normally low outputs of the HC/HCT238 series go high.

Two active low and one active high enables ($\overline{E1}$, $\overline{E2}$, and E3) are provided to ease the cascading of decoders. The decoder's 8 outputs can drive 10 low-power Schottky TTL equivalent loads.

Ordering Information

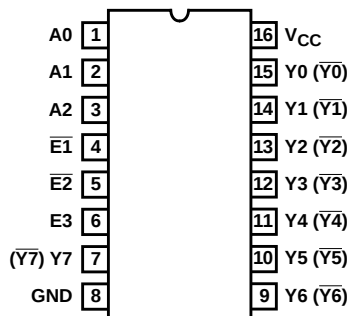
PART NUMBER	TEMP. RANGE ($^{\circ}C$)	PACKAGE
CD54HC138F3A	-55 to 125	16 Ld CERDIP
CD54HC238F3A	-55 to 125	16 Ld CERDIP
CD54HCT138F3A	-55 to 125	16 Ld CERDIP
CD54HCT238F3A	-55 to 125	16 Ld CERDIP
CD74HC138E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP
CD74HC138M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC138MT	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC138M96	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC238E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP
CD74HC238M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC238MT	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC238M96	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HC238NSR	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOP
CD74HC238PW	-55 to 125	16 Ld TSSOP
CD74HC238PWR	-55 to 125	16 Ld TSSOP
CD74HC238PWT	-55 to 125	16 Ld TSSOP
CD74HCT138E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP
CD74HCT138M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HCT138MT	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HCT138M96	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HCT238E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP
CD74HCT238M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC
CD74HCT238M96	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC

NOTE: When ordering, use the entire part number. The suffixes 96 and R denote tape and reel. The suffix T denotes a small-quantity reel of 250.

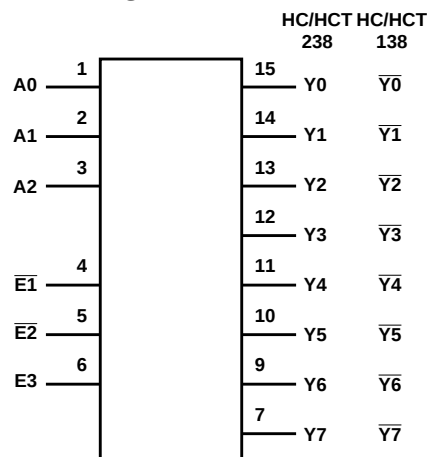
CD54/74HC138, CD54/74HCT138, CD54/74HC238, CD54/74HCT238

Pinout

CD54HC138, CD54HCT138, CD54HC238, CD54HCT238
(CERDIP)
CD74HC138, CD74HCT138, CD74HCT238
(PDIP, SOIC)
CD74HC238
(PDIP, SOIC, SOP, TSSOP)
TOP VIEW



Functional Diagram



Signal names in parentheses are for 'HC138 and 'HCT138.

TRUTH TABLE 'HC138, 'HCT138

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
ENABLE			ADDRESS										
E3	E2	E1	A2	A1	A0	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

H = High Voltage Level, L = Low Voltage Level, X = Don't Care

TRUTH TABLE 'HC238, 'HCT238

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
ENABLE			ADDRESS										
E3	E2	E1	A2	A1	A0	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	X	H	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
L	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X	H	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	H	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L
H	L	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L
H	L	L	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L
H	L	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H

H = High Voltage Level, L = Low Voltage Level, X = Don't Care

CD54/74HC138, CD54/74HCT138, CD54/74HC238, CD54/74HCT238

Absolute Maximum Ratings

DC Supply Voltage, V_{CC} -0.5V to 7V
 DC Input Diode Current, I_{IK}
 For $V_I < -0.5V$ or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5V$ $\pm 20mA$
 DC Output Diode Current, I_{OK}
 For $V_O < -0.5V$ or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5V$ $\pm 20mA$
 DC Output Source or Sink Current per Output Pin, I_O
 For $V_O > -0.5V$ or $V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V$ $\pm 25mA$
 DC V_{CC} or Ground Current, I_{CC} or I_{GND} $\pm 50mA$

Operating Conditions

Temperature Range (T_A) -55°C to 125°C
 Supply Voltage Range, V_{CC}
 HC Types 2V to 6V
 HCT Types 4.5V to 5.5V
 DC Input or Output Voltage, V_I , V_O 0V to V_{CC}
 Input Rise and Fall Time
 2V 1000ns (Max)
 4.5V 500ns (Max)
 6V 400ns (Max)

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating, and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

NOTE:

1. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

Thermal Information

Package Thermal Impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 1):
 E (PDIP) Package 67°C/W
 M (SOIC) Package 73°C/W
 NS (SOP) Package 64°C/W
 PW (TSSOP) Package 108°C/W
 Maximum Junction Temperature 150°C
 Maximum Storage Temperature Range -65°C to 150°C
 Maximum Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s) 300°C
 (SOIC - Lead Tips Only)

DC Electrical Specifications

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS		
		V _I (V)	I _O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX			
HC TYPES														
High Level Input Voltage	V _{IH}	-	-	2	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V		
				4.5	3.15	-	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V		
				6	4.2	-	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V		
Low Level Input Voltage	V _{IL}	-	-	2	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V		
				4.5	-	-	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V		
				6	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V		
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OH}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	-0.02	2	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V		
			-0.02	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V		
			-0.02	6	5.9	-	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V		
-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V			
-4			4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V			
-5.2			6	5.48	-	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V			
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads	V _{OL}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	0.02	2	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V		
			0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V		
			0.02	6	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V		
-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V			
4			4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V			
5.2			6	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V			
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OL}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	0.02	2	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V		
			0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V		
			0.02	6	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V		
-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V			
4			4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V			
5.2			6	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V			
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads	V _{OL}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V		
			4	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V		
			5.2	6	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V		
Input Leakage Current			I _I	V _{CC} or GND	-	6	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μA
Quiescent Device Current			I _{CC}	V _{CC} or GND	0	6	-	-	8	-	80	-	160	μA

CD54/74HC138, CD54/74HCT138, CD54/74HC238, CD54/74HCT238

DC Electrical Specifications (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V _I (V)	I _O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HCT TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V _{IH}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V _{IL}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OH}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	-0.02	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			-4	4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OL}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			4	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I _I	V _{CC} and GND	0	5.5	-		±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μA
Quiescent Device Current	I _{CC}	V _{CC} or GND	0	5.5	-	-	8	-	80	-	160	μA
Additional Quiescent Device Current Per Input Pin: 1 Unit Load	ΔI _{CC} (Note 2)	V _{CC} -2.1	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	100	360	-	450	-	490	μA

NOTE:

- For dual-supply systems, theoretical worst case (V_I = 2.4V, V_{CC} = 5.5V) specification is 1.8mA.

HCT Input Loading Table

INPUT	UNIT LOADS
A0-A2	1.5
$\overline{E}1, \overline{E}2$	1.25
$\overline{E}3$	1

NOTE: Unit Load is ΔI_{CC} limit specified in DC Electrical Table, e.g., 360μA max at 25°C.

Switching Specifications Input t_r, t_f = 6ns

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES											
Propagation Delay	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	C _L = 50pF	2	-	-	150	-	190	-	225	ns
Address to Output			4.5	-	-	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		C _L = 15pF	5	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C _L = 50pF	6	-	-	26	-	33	-	38	ns

CD54/74HC138, CD54/74HCT138, CD54/74HC238, CD54/74HCT238

Switching Specifications Input $t_r, t_f = 6\text{ns}$ (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Enable to Output HC/HCT138	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	2	-	-	150	-	190	-	265	ns
			4.5	-	-	30	-	38	-	53	ns
			6	-	-	26	-	33	-	45	ns
Output Transition Time (Figure 1)	t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	2	-	-	75	-	95	-	110	ns
			4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
			6	-	-	13	-	16	-	19	ns
Power Dissipation Capacitance (Notes 3, 4)	C_{PD}	$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	5	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	pF
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF

HCT TYPES

Propagation Delay Address to Output	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
		$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
Enable to Output HC/HCT138	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
Enable to Output HC/HCT238	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	40	-	50	-	60	ns
Output Transition Time (Figure 2)	t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
Power Dissipation Capacitance (Notes 3, 4)	C_{PD}	$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	5	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	pF
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF

NOTES:

- C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power consumption, per gate.
- $P_D = V_{CC}^2 f_i (C_{PD} + C_L)$ where f_i = Input Frequency, C_L = Output Load Capacitance, V_{CC} = Supply Voltage.

Test Circuits and Waveforms

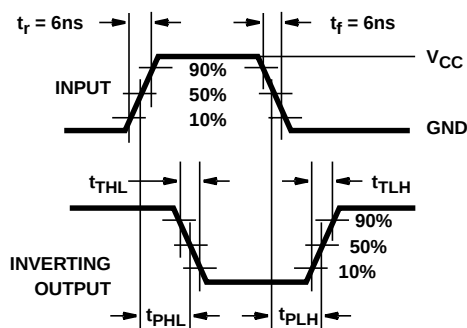


FIGURE 7. HC AND HCU TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC

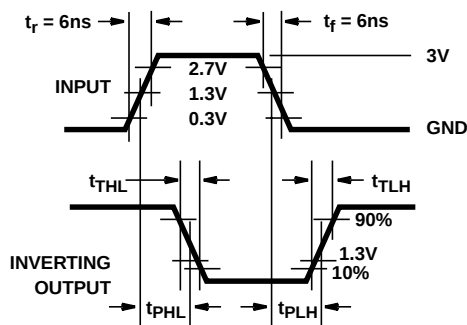


FIGURE 8. HCT TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC

J (R-GDIP-T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)



4040083/F 03/03

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

N (R-PDIP-T**)

16 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS-001 VARIATION	AA	BB	AC	AD



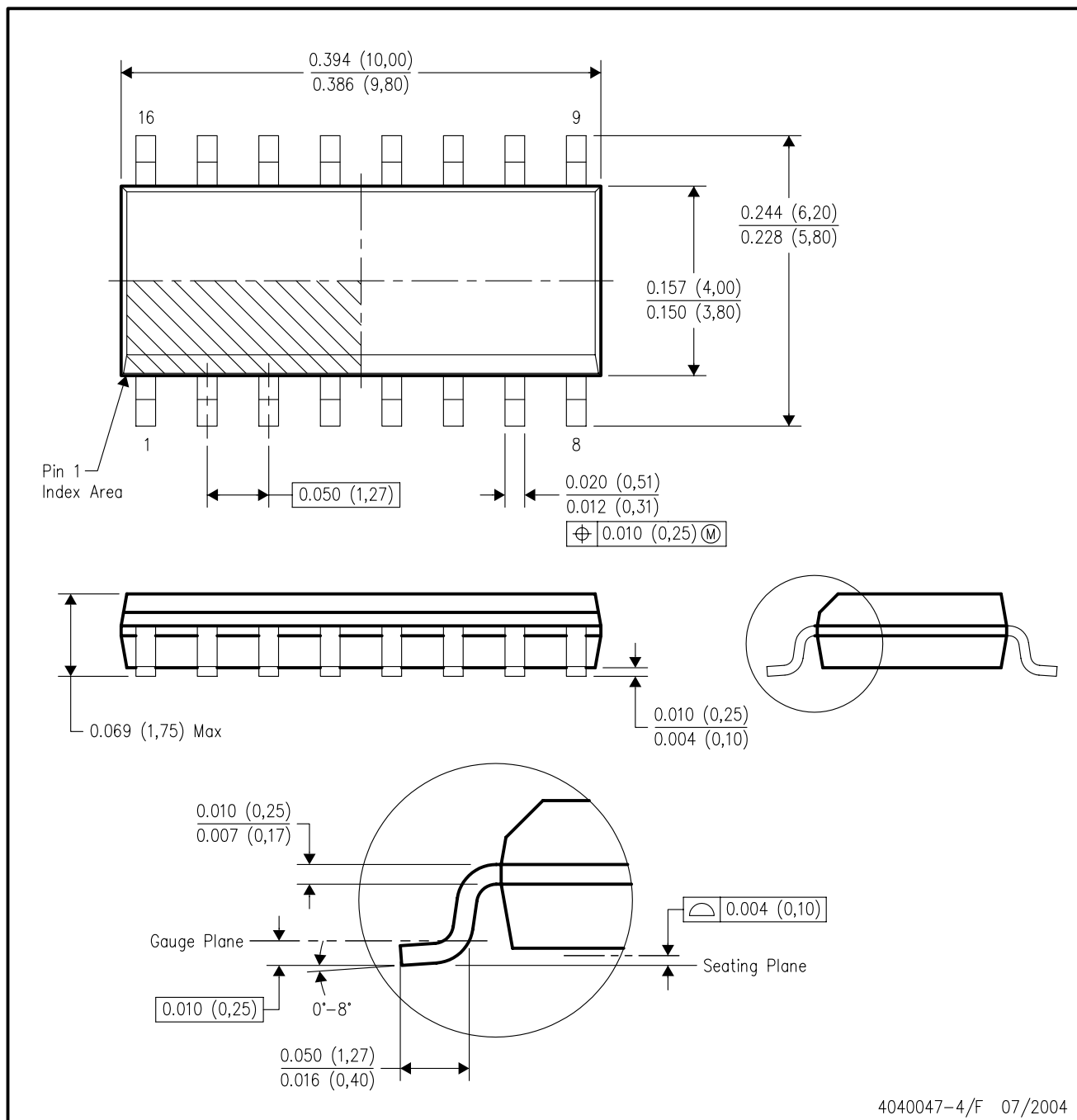
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NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
-  Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
 The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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Mailing Address: Texas Instruments
Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

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